



State of Palestine
Ministry of Education

NEW
EDITION

English for Palestine

PUPIL'S BOOK **6B**

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A visit to the Dead Sea

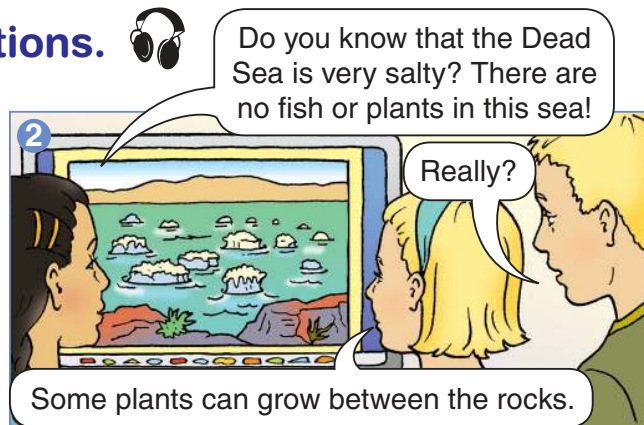
1 Listen and repeat.

anywhere below sea level desert ever gazelle jerboa
man mud oasis palm tree rock salty skin spring

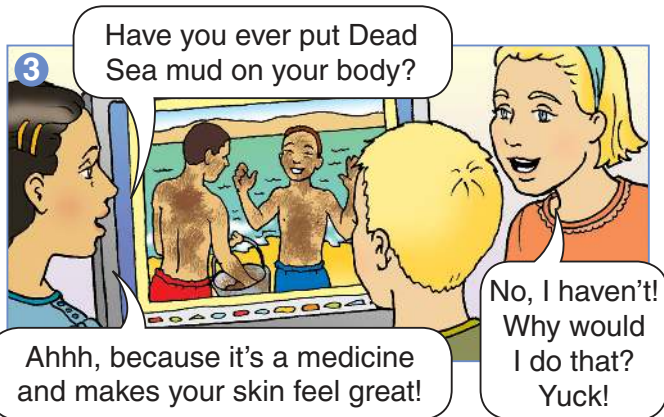
2 Listen and answer the questions.



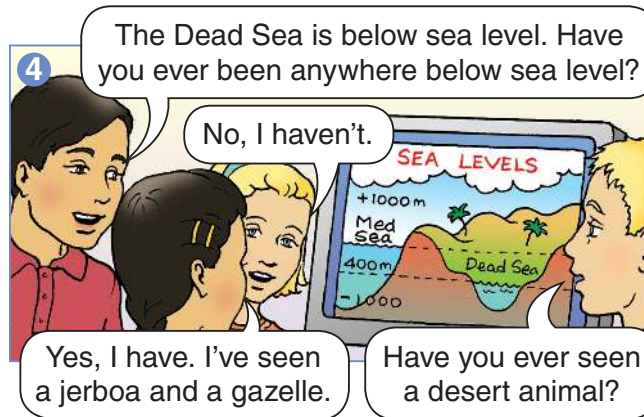
Amy and Rania are looking at the internet. They have found the Dead Sea. Rania visited the Dead Sea two years ago. The man in the picture is floating and reading a newspaper!



Amy, Rania and Ben are looking at pictures of the Dead Sea. The water is very salty. Palm trees grow in an oasis because water comes from a spring.



Amy and Rania are looking at photos of people with black mud on their bodies. The mud is a medicine for your skin.




Rania, Omar, Ben and Amy are talking about the Dead Sea. It is 400 metres below sea level. There are many desert animals near the Dead Sea.

3 Listen and say.

4 Listen and answer the questions.

Everyday
English

Really?
Yuck!

1 Listen and circle the words you hear. Then match them with the pictures. 

1 oasis

2 desert

3 palm tree

4 jerboa

5 man



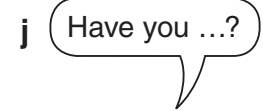
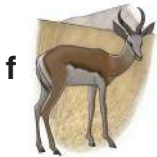
6 rock

7 gazelle

8 ever

9 skin

10 anywhere



11 mud

12 below sea level

13 salty

14 spring



2 Listen and repeat the passage on page 4. 

3 Work in groups of four or five. Read the passage on page 4 aloud.

4 Read. Then work in pairs and circle the correct words.

- 1 Have you ever been *anywhere* / *anyone* like the Dead Sea?
- 2 You put Dead Sea *water* / *mud* on your skin and it makes your skin feel great.
- 3 There are no fish or plants in the Dead Sea because it is too *salty* / *healthy*.
- 4 The Dead Sea is 400 metres *by* / *below* sea level.
- 5 When water is very salty you can *drive* / *float* in it.
- 6 *An oasis* / *A spring* is a place in a desert and it has lots of trees.

1

Listen. Clap or stamp. 

2

Read. Then tick ✓ the correct sentences.

- 1 You can float and read a newspaper in the Dead Sea.
- 2 There are some fish and plants in the Dead Sea.
- 3 The water in an oasis comes from the sea.
- 4 The mud from the Dead Sea is a medicine.
- 5 The Dead Sea is below sea level.

3

Read and complete the sentences.

- 1 _____ grow in an oasis.
- 2 Rania showed Amy a picture of a _____. He was floating in the Dead Sea.
- 3 You can see _____ and _____ in the desert. They are desert animals.
- 4 Sometimes plants can grow between _____ in the desert.
- 5 The Dead Sea is interesting. Have you ever seen _____ like that?

4

Read page 4. Then write answers to the questions.

- 1 Can you float in the Dead Sea? _____
- 2 Why can you float and read a newspaper in this sea? _____
- 3 Does anything live in this sea? _____
- 4 What grows in an oasis? _____
- 5 Where does the water come from in an oasis? _____
- 6 Why do people put Dead Sea mud on their skin? _____

1 Look and complete the sentences with the correct words.

below sea level spring rocks skin desert mud palm trees



1 Jerboas and gazelles are _____ animals.

2 The Dead Sea is four hundred metres _____ .



3 The _____ in an oasis makes the _____ grow.



4 People put Dead Sea _____ on their _____ because it has medicine in it.



5 Plants can grow between _____ in the desert.

2 Work in pairs. Read the sentences in activity 1 aloud.

3 Read and circle the correct words.

- 1 Have you ever floated / float in the Dead Sea?
- 2 Have you ever see / seen a jerboa?
- 3 Have you ever try / tried to put mud on your skin?
- 4 Have you ever drunk / drink water from a spring?
- 5 Have you ever be / been to an oasis?
- 6 Have you ever climbed / climb a palm tree?

4 Read aloud. Then answer the questions.

Have you ever been to the Dead Sea?	Yes I have. / No, I haven't.
Why can you float in the Dead Sea?	It's very ...
Where is the Dead Sea?	It's ...

1 Read and think. Complete the questions with correct words.

Have they ever flown (fly) in a plane?



1 _____ (float) in the Dead Sea?

2 _____ (win) a running race?



3 _____ (ride) a camel?



4 _____ (harvest) olives?



2 Think and write the correct questions and answers.

Huda	Rashid	Maher	Othman	Rula
fallen off a bike	climbed a palm tree	chased sheep	pushed someone	bought flowers for her mum
✓	✗	✓	✗	✓

1 Has Huda / she ever fallen off a bike? Yes, she has.

2 _____ ? _____

3 _____ ? _____

4 _____ ? _____

5 _____ ? _____

3 Work in pairs. Ask and answer questions about things you have done.

Have you ever been to Nablus?

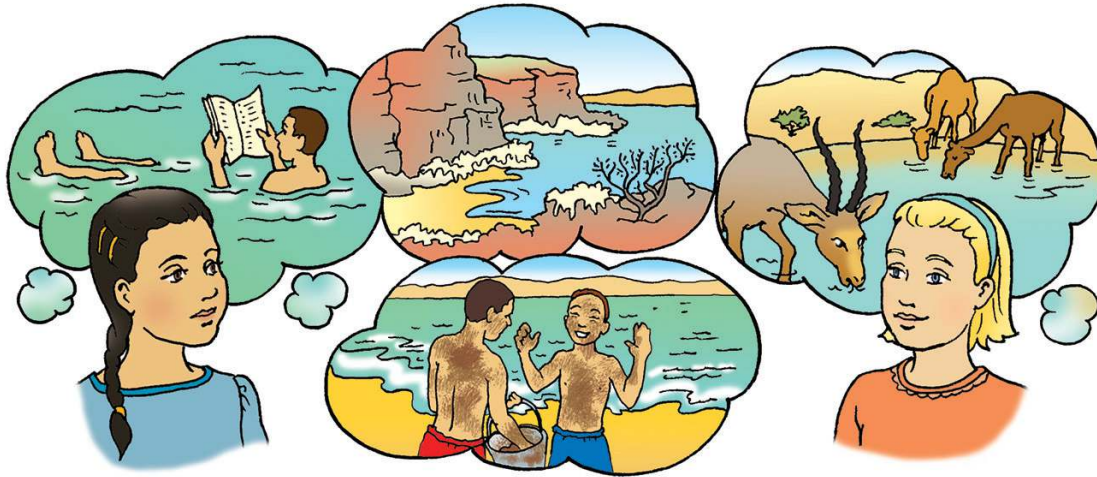


Did you enjoy it?

What did you do there?



1 Listen and answer the questions.



2 Read. Then listen and circle the correct words.



- 1 Rania has been to the moon / Dead Sea.
- 2 She has seen people floating / swimming in the sea.
- 3 Ben has read / listen a blog about the Dead Sea.
- 4 Amy and Ben have watched desert plants / animals at an oasis.
- 5 They have watched / watch some desert animals eating grass / drinking water.

3 Listen and repeat.



- Have you ever eaten soap?
- Have you ever fried an egg?
- Have you ever fallen down?
- Have you ever banged your finger?
- Have you ever, ever, ever done anything bad?



- Yuck no, I haven't!
- Of course I have!
- Yes, I have. Lots of times.
- Ouch! No, I haven't.
- No, of course we haven't!



4 Work in pairs. Ask and answer questions.

Have you ever seen a desert animal?

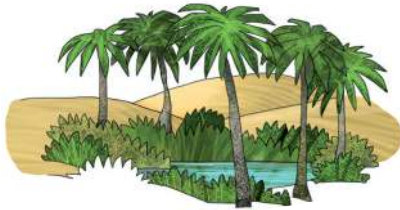
Have you ever put mud on your skin?

Have you ever floated in water?

Have you ever visited an oasis?

1 Write correct sentences.

Remember, use a CAPITAL letter at the start of a sentence or question. Use a full stop at the end of a sentence and a question mark at the end of a question. Don't forget the commas and apostrophes!



1 have you ever been to an oasis

2 have you ever floated in the sea

yes i have ive seen palm trees and a spring

yes i have ive floated and painted a picture

2a Think. Read and ask questions about your friends.

Name of friends	Have you ever <u>eaten 5 ice-creams?</u>	Have you ever <u>scored 3 goals?</u>
Ben	✓	✗
Huda	✗	✓

2b Think and write sentences about your friends.

Ben has eaten five ice-creams. Huda has not eaten five ice-creams.

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____



Remember, use a CAPITAL letter at the start of a sentence. Use a full stop at the end of a sentence.

3 Think and write sentences about your pictures of interesting animals or places.

4 Write the words. Practise your handwriting.

anywhere below sea level desert ever gazelle jerboa man
 mud oasis palm tree rock salty skin spring

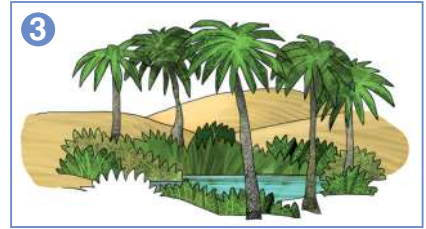
1 Read and complete the sentences. Check your spelling.



Have you ever been _____? The Dead Sea has very _____ water.



You put the _____ from the Dead Sea on your _____. Have you ever seen a _____ do this?



Have you _____ seen an _____? Have you ever been _____ like that?



In an oasis you can see _____ and a _____.

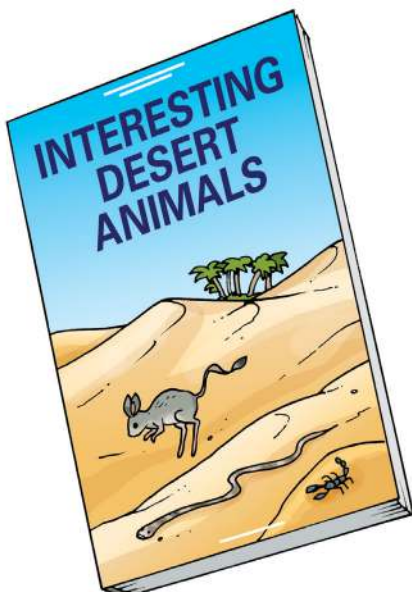


Plants can grow between _____ in the desert.



The jerboa and the gazelle are _____ animals.

2 Work in groups of three or four. Make a brochure of interesting places or animals.

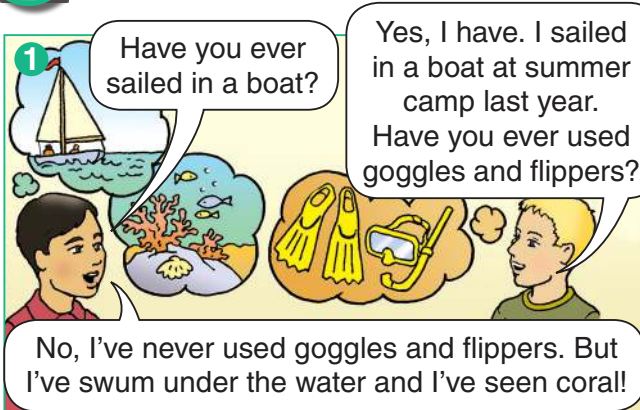


Exciting things to do

1 Listen and repeat.

bat cave coral flippers goggles hedgehog never
sail star sunrise sunset wild cat

2 Listen and answer the questions.

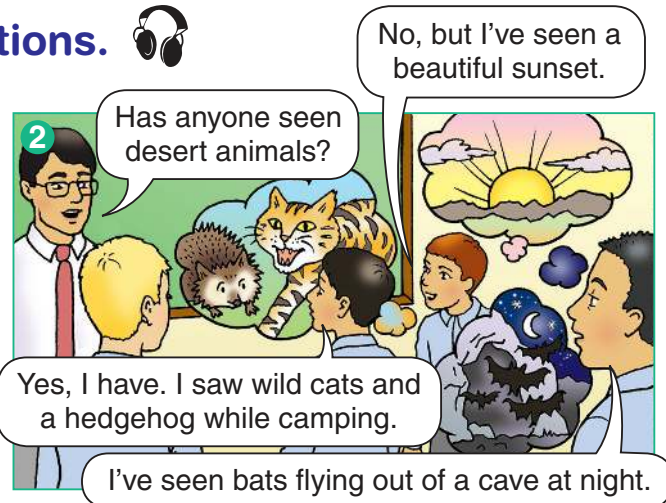


1 Have you ever sailed in a boat?

Yes, I have. I sailed in a boat at summer camp last year. Have you ever used goggles and flippers?

No, I've never used goggles and flippers. But I've swum under the water and I've seen coral!

Omar and Ben are talking about things they have done.



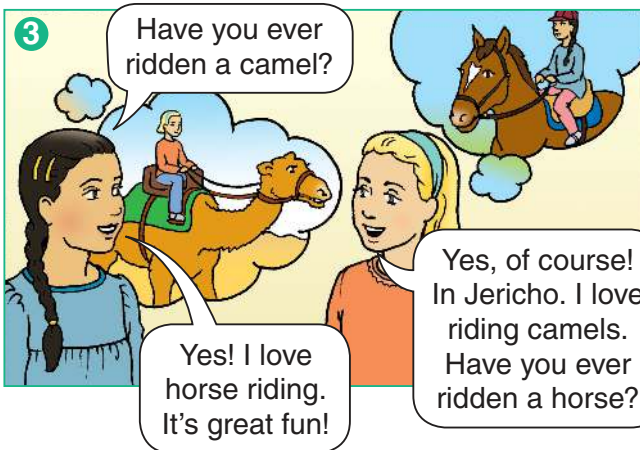
2 Has anyone seen desert animals?

No, but I've seen a beautiful sunset.

Yes, I have. I saw wild cats and a hedgehog while camping.

I've seen bats flying out of a cave at night.

Mr Ali is talking to his class about desert animals in Palestine.

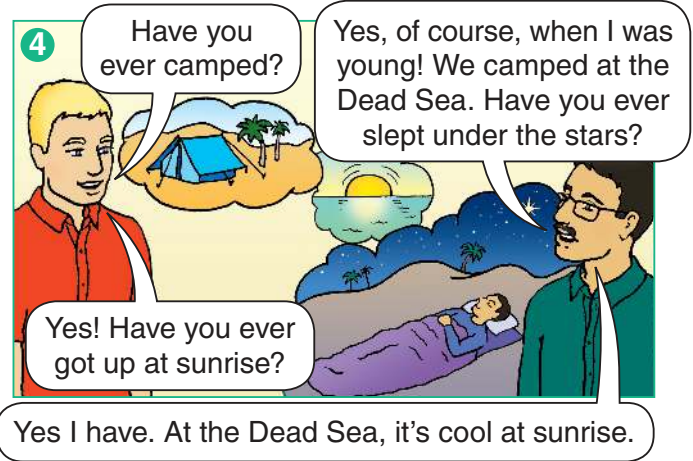


3 Have you ever ridden a camel?

Yes, of course! In Jericho. I love riding camels. Have you ever ridden a horse?

Yes! I love horse riding. It's great fun!

Rania and Amy are talking about things they have done.



4 Have you ever camped?

Yes, of course, when I was young! We camped at the Dead Sea. Have you ever slept under the stars?

Yes! Have you ever got up at sunrise?

Yes I have. At the Dead Sea, it's cool at sunrise.


Omar and Ben's dads are talking about what they did when they were young.

3 Listen and say.

4 Listen and answer the questions.

Everyday
English

Yes, of course!

1 Listen and circle the words you hear. Then match them with the pictures. 

1 sunrise

2 bat

3 sunset

4 wild cat



5 cave

6 hedgehog

7 never

8 sail



9 flippers

10 coral

11 goggles

12 star



2 Listen and repeat the passage on page 12. 

3 Work in groups of four or five. Read the passage on page 12 aloud.

4 Read. Then work in pairs and circle the correct words.

- 1 Have you ever used flippers? No, I've **never** / **ever** used flippers.
- 2 He has seen **the sun** / **stars** at night.
- 3 We have seen desert animals and some **wild cats** / **elephants**.
- 4 I have used **shoes** / **flippers** to swim fast.
- 5 She has worn **a hat** / **goggles** under the water.
- 6 They have been to a **cave** / **desert** to see lots of bats.

1 Listen. Thumbs up, thumbs down.

2 Read. Then tick ✓ the correct sentences.

- 1 Ben has sailed in a boat at summer camp.
- 2 Omar has swum under the water and has seen coral.
- 3 Ben has seen lots of desert animals in Palestine.
- 4 Bilal has seen bats. They were flying out of a cave.
- 5 Rania loves riding horses.
- 6 Omar's dad camped near the Dead Sea last week.

3 Read and complete the sentences.

- 1 'Have you ever seen _____ flying at night?'
- 2 'No, I've never seen them flying but I have seen them in a _____.'
- 3 'Has he ever worn _____ to swim faster in the sea?'
- 4 'No, he's _____ worn them.'
- 5 'Have they ever camped and seen the _____ at night?'
- 6 'Yes, they have and they've seen a small _____.'

4 Read page 12. Then write answers to the questions.

- 1 What can you do in a boat? _____
- 2 What has Omar seen under the water? _____
- 3 When does the sun come up? _____
- 4 When does the sun go down? _____
- 5 What do Amy and Rania love doing? _____
- 6 What desert animals has Omar seen while camping? _____

1 Look and complete the sentences with the correct words.

bats cave coral flippers goggles hedgehog
sailed sunrise sunset wild cat



1 'Have you ever seen _____ flying out of a _____ at night?'



2 He has used _____ to look at the _____ under the water.



3 'Have you ever _____ in a boat in the evening and seen the _____?'



4 They have swum at _____ and used _____ to swim fast.

5 'Have you ever seen a _____ and _____ looking for food at night?'



2 Work in pairs. Read the sentences in activity 1 aloud.

3 Read and circle the correct words.

- 1 Ben has **sail** / **sailed** in a boat at summer camp.
- 2 Omar has never **used** / **use** goggles and flippers.
- 3 Ben has never **see** / **seen** desert animals in Palestine.
- 4 Bilal has **watched** / **watch** bats flying out of a cave.
- 5 Rania and Amy have **ride** / **ridden** camels and horses.
- 6 The dads have **camped** / **camp** when they were young.

4 Read aloud. Then answer the questions.

- | | |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------|
| What has Ben done in a boat? | He has ... |
| What has Omar never used? | He has never used ... |
| What have Rania and Amy done? | They have ... |

1 Read and think. Complete the sentences with correct words.

- 1 Ben has _____ (sail) in a boat.
- 2 Omar has _____ (swim) under the water.
- 3 Hassan has _____ (see) a beautiful sunset.
- 4 Bilal has _____ (watch) bats flying at night.

2 Think and write the correct questions and answers.

Has Ben ever sailed in a boat?

Has Ben ever sailed in a boat? Yes, he has.



1 Omar has ever used goggles and flippers?



2 Ben has ever seen wild cats and a hedgehog?



3 Hassan has ever watched a beautiful sunset?



3 Work in pairs. Ask and answer questions about four things you have never done.



Have you ever ...?

I've never used flippers.

I've never used goggles.

I've never ridden a horse.



1 Listen and answer the questions.



Have you ever slept under the stars?



No, I've never slept under the stars.



2 Read. Then listen and circle the correct words.



- 1 Ben has sailed in a **boat / ship**.
- 2 Omar has never **used / bought** goggles and flippers.
- 3 Omar has seen **fish / coral** under the water.
- 4 Bilal has watched **bats / birds** flying out of a cave.
- 5 Rania has ridden a **camel / horse**.
- 6 Omar's dad has camped at the **Dead Sea / desert**.

3 Listen and complete. Listen and repeat.



Have you ever _____ in a boat?
 Have you ever _____ a goat?
 Have you ever _____ a coat?
 No, I've _____ sailed in a boat.
 No, I've never ridden a _____.
 No, I've never worn a _____.
AND
 No, I've never _____ a cat.
 No, I've never _____ a bat.
BUT I have worn a _____.



4 Work in pairs. Ask and answer questions.

hedgehog wild cats bats mud camped slept stars

Have you ever seen a desert animal?

Yes, I've seen a ...

Have you ever swum in the Dead Sea?

No, I've never ...

Have you ever ...?

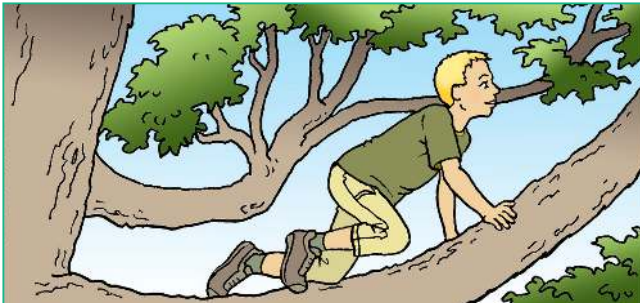
1 Read and write.

a	i	l
c	s	o
r	v	e

2 letters	3 letters	4 letters
as	car	cave

2 Write correct sentences.

Remember, use a CAPITAL letter at the start of a sentence. Use a full stop at the end of a sentence. Use an APOSTROPHE for missing letters.



ive climbed never tree a

I've never climbed a tree.



never in the street skated ive



sailed ive in a boat never



used ive never and goggles flippers

3 Work in groups of four. Think and write sentences about your pictures of things you have never done but want to do.

4 Write the words. Practise your handwriting.

bat cave coral flippers goggles hedgehog
 never sail star sunrise sunset wild cat

1 Read and complete the sentences. Check your spelling.



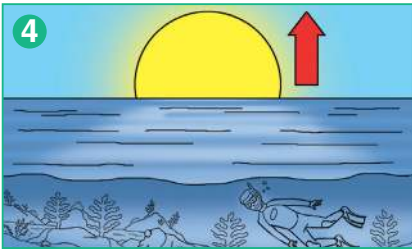
Have you ever swum with _____ and _____ ?



I have _____ in a boat.



Have you ever seen a _____ flying out of a _____ ?



I have seen _____ and the _____.

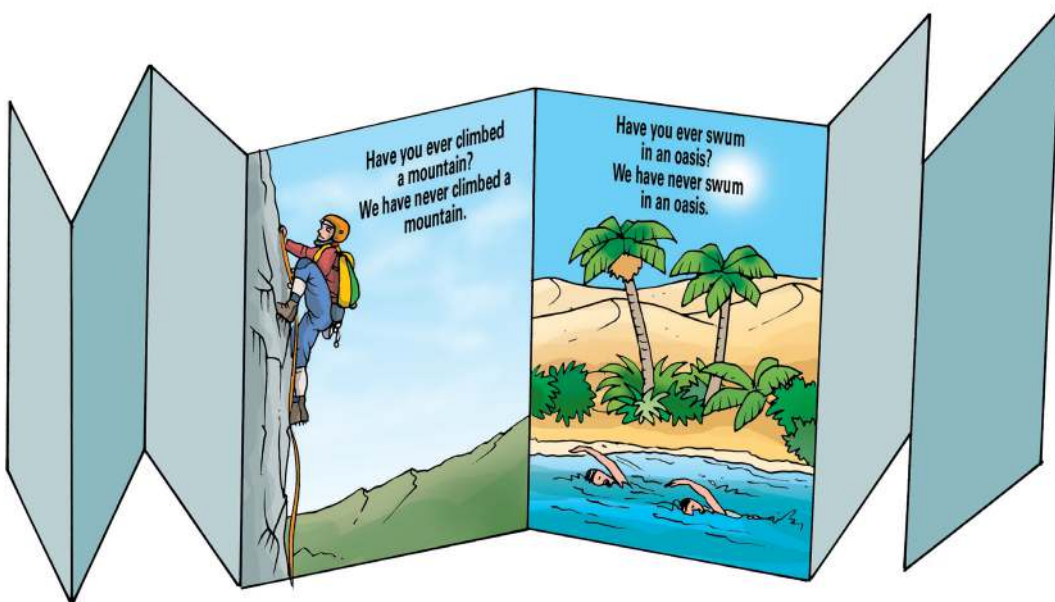


Have you ever watched the _____ and the _____ come out?



I have seen a _____ and _____.

2 Work in groups of three or four. Make a zigzag book of things you have not seen or done but you'd like to do.



At the clinic

1 Listen and repeat.


backache bug cold cough earache fever flu sick
since sneeze sore throat stomachache thirsty until

2 Listen and answer the questions.

1 Good morning! How long have the children been sick?

I've been tired for a week. And I've a backache too.

Since yesterday. I think they both have colds. Ben was sneezing and Amy was coughing all day yesterday.




Ben's mum took the children to the doctor's. The children had colds. They should go home and stay in bed until they feel better.

2 Good morning! How long have they been sick?

They have been sick since last night. Omar hasn't slept well and he has a fever. Rania has a sore throat.

I'm so hot and thirsty.


I have an earache and a toothache too.



Omar's mum, Rania and Omar were also at the doctor's. Omar had flu and Rania had a sore throat. The doctor gave them some medicine.

3 Good afternoon! Oh dear! You don't look very well. How long have you been sick?

Hassan has had a stomachache all night.

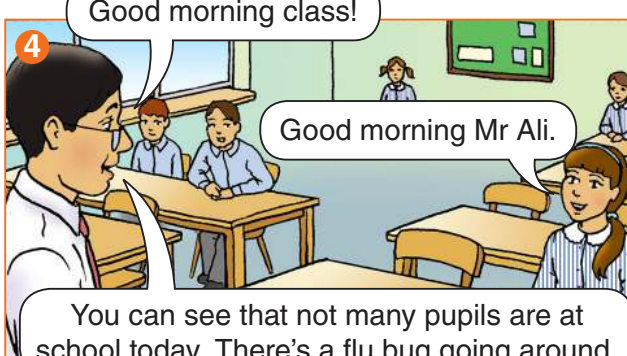


Many children visited the clinic that morning with a stomachache. There was a stomach bug going around.

4 Good morning class!

Good morning Mr Ali.

You can see that not many pupils are at school today. There's a flu bug going around.




Mr Ali only had five children in his class the next morning. All the other children were at home. They were not feeling well.

3 Listen and say.

4 Listen and answer the questions.

Everyday
English

There's a bug going around!

1 Listen and circle the words you hear. Then match them with the pictures. 

1 sick

2 bug

3 backache

4 thirsty

5 fever

a



b



c



d



e



6 earache

7 cough

8 flu

9 since

10 stomachache

f



g



h



i



j



11 until

12 cold

13 sneeze

14 sore throat

k



l



m



n



2 Listen and repeat the passage on page 20. 

3 Work in groups of four or five. Read the passage on page 20 aloud.

4 Read. Then work in pairs and circle the correct words.

- 1 Ben and Amy have been sick **before** / **since** yesterday.
- 2 Ben was **sneezing** / **coughing** all day yesterday.
- 3 Amy was **coughing** / **thirsty** all day yesterday.
- 4 Omar had a **fever** / **cold**.
- 5 Omar had a **backache** / **an earache**.
- 6 The doctor said 'There's a **stomach** / **an ear** bug going around.'

1 Listen. Clap or stamp. 

2 Read. Then tick ✓ the correct sentences.

- 1 Ben and Amy have colds and should stay in bed until they feel better.
- 2 Amy has a sore throat.
- 3 Omar is very cold.
- 4 The doctor says, 'I've seen other children with a stomachache this morning.'
- 5 Mr Ali says, 'Not many pupils are at school because they are on holiday.'
- 6 Mr Ali says, 'The children are not feeling well.'

3 Read and complete the sentences.

- 1 Ben's mum says, 'I think they both have _____.'
- 2 Ben is tired and has a _____.
- 3 Omar has been sick _____ last night.
- 4 Rania is hot and _____.
- 5 The doctor says, 'There's a stomach _____ going around.'
- 6 The doctor says, 'You should go home and stay in bed _____ you feel better.'

4 Read page 20. Then write answers to the questions.

- 1 How long have Amy and Ben been sick? _____
- 2 What's wrong with Amy? _____
- 3 What's wrong with Rania's throat? _____
- 4 What bugs are going around? _____
- 5 Why has Mr Ali only got five pupils in his class? _____
- 6 Why are the other pupils at home? _____

1 Look and complete the sentences with the correct words.

since bug stomachache thirsty fever earache
sore throat sneezing coughing



Ben was _____ and
Amy was _____ all
day yesterday.



Rania has a _____
_____ and is
very _____.



Omar has a _____
and an _____.



Hassan has a _____.
He has a stomach _____.



Hassan has not been well _____
last night.

2 Work in pairs. Read the sentences in activity 1 aloud.

3 Read and circle the correct words.

- Ben and Amy both **have / has** colds.
- Amy **has / have** coughed all day.
- Ben **have / has** had a backache, too.
- How long **has / have** they been sick?
- Omar **has / have** had an earache and a toothache since last night.
- The doctor **have / has** seen other children with a stomachache this morning.

4 Read aloud. Then answer the questions.

Where have Amy and Ben been?

They've been to ...

How long has Ben been tired?

He's been tired for ...

1 Read and think. Complete the sentences with correct words.

- 1 Ben and Amy _____ (go) to see the doctor this morning.
- 2 Ben _____ (feel) tired for a week.
- 3 Amy _____ (cough) many times since yesterday.
- 4 Omar _____ (not / sleep) well since last night.

2 Think and write the correct answers using *for/since*.



How long have you had flu? yesterday

I have had flu since yesterday.



1 How long has Ben been tired? 5 o'clock



2 How long have the children been at the park? two hours



3 How long has Huda been at this school? 2009

3 Work in pairs. Ask and answer questions.

How long have you been sick?



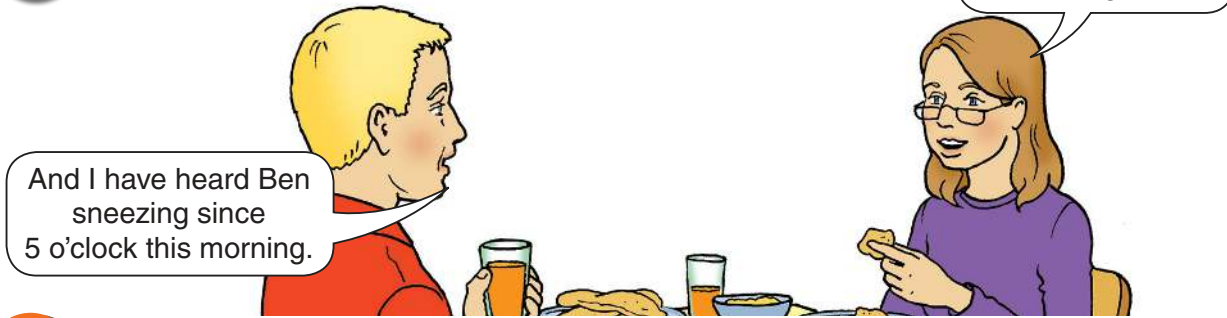
What have you had?

How long have you had ...?



When did you start feeling sick?

1 Listen and answer the questions.



2 Read. Then listen and circle the correct words.



- The doctor said, 'How long **have / has** the children been sick?'
- Ben said, 'I've been tired for **a week / many days**.'
- The doctor said to Ben and Amy, 'You should go home and stay in bed **since / until** you feel better.'
- Omar's mum said, 'Omar's been sick **for / since** last night.'
- The doctor said, 'They need to take some **rest / medicine**.'
- The doctor said to Hassan's mum, 'There's **a stomach / an ear** bug going around.'

3 Listen and repeat.



I've got an earache, I've got an earache,
And the music is too loud.
I've got a stomachache, I've got a stomachache,
And I need to go lie down.
I've got a sore throat, I've got a fever,
And I need to stay in bed.
I've got a backache, I've got a backache,
And a pain inside my head.



4 Work in pairs. Ask and answer questions.

What has Ben done since 5 o'clock in the morning?

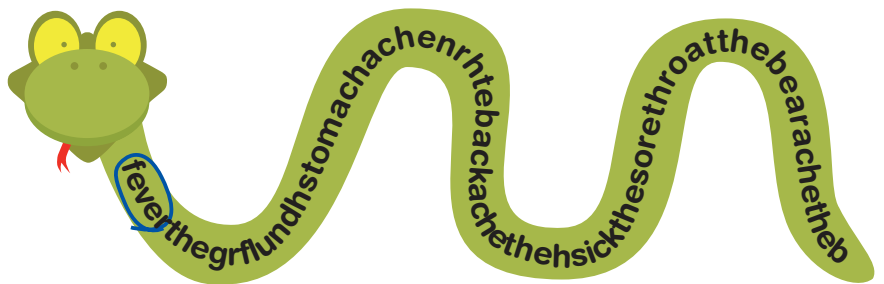
Where's Ben now?

What has Amy done all night?

How has Omar felt since last night?

What has the doctor told the children?

1a Read and write. Then use words from the word snake to write about what is wrong with the children.



1 Ben has sneezed. He has had a backache.

Write a sentence about Amy, Omar and Rania and use the words.

2 Amy _____

3 Rania _____

4 Omar _____

2 Write correct sentences.



Remember, use a CAPITAL letter at the start of a sentence. Use a full stop at the end of a sentence.

Remember: we use an exclamation mark with strong feelings, eg. I can hear that!
Don't forget the apostrophes for missing letters, eg. don't



good morning how long have you been sick

youre very hot the doctor has just checked the thermometer

oh dear you dont look very well



3 Work in groups of four. Think and write sentences about your list of illnesses.

4 Write the words. Practise your handwriting.

backache bug cold cough earache fever flu sick
since sneeze sore throat stomachache thirsty until

1 Read and complete the sentences. Check your spelling.



Ben has _____ a lot since yesterday. Omar has had a _____.



Rania has a _____ and Amy has _____ all day.



'I think both children have had _____.' The doctor said, 'They should go home and stay in bed _____ they feel better.'



Ben says, 'I've had a _____ too.' Hassan has had _____ all night.

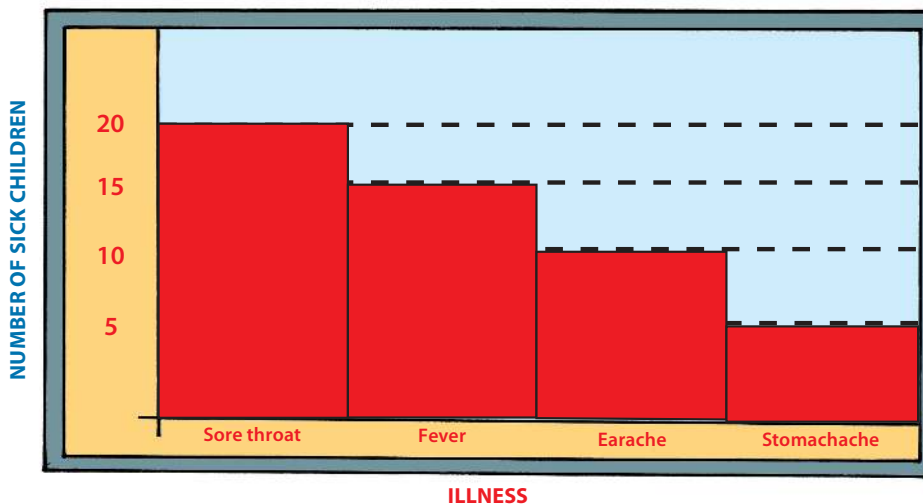


The doctor says, 'I think there's a stomach _____ going around.'



'Here you are Omar, I know you have been very _____. And poor Ben and Amy have been sick _____ yesterday.'

2 Work in groups of three or four. Make a questionnaire to do a survey.

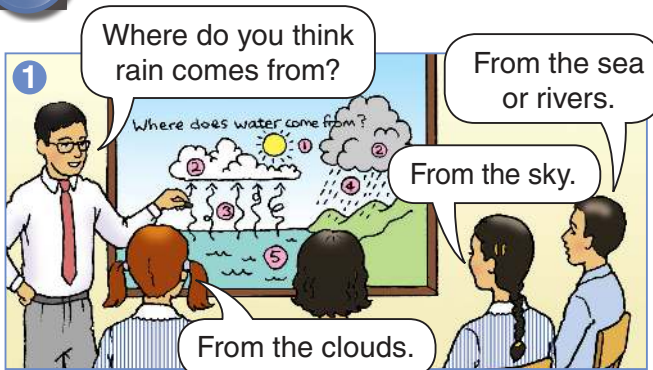


Where does rain come from?

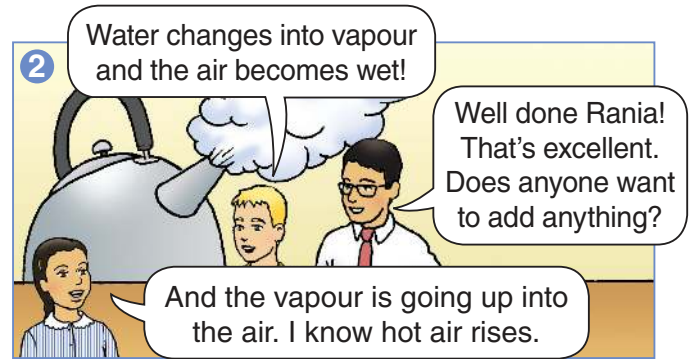
1 Listen and repeat.

above air become change cloud correct
(water) cycle into rain rise sun vapour

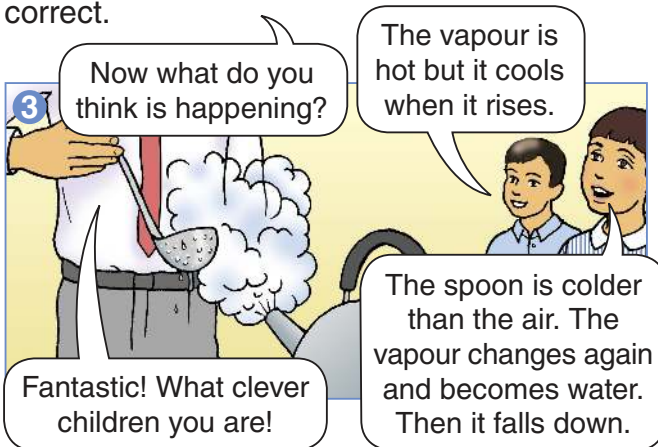
2 Listen and answer the questions.



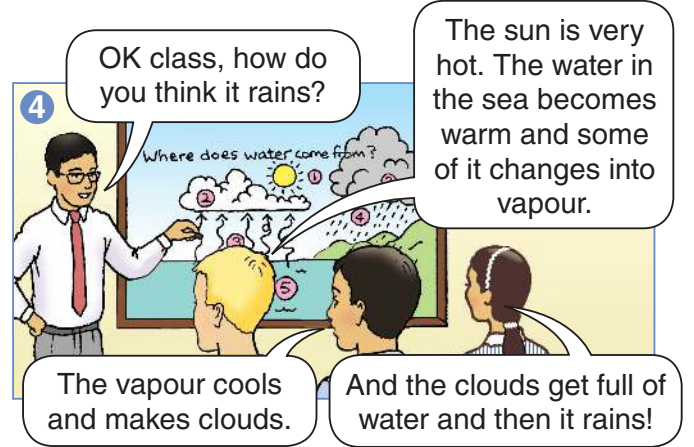
Mr Ali asks the class about rain. He shows a picture of the water cycle. The children think rain comes from many places and they are correct.



Mr Ali shows the class how water changes into vapour. He boils water, it changes into vapour and rises into the air.



Mr Ali holds a spoon above the hot vapour. The vapour touches the spoon and changes into water. It falls.




The class understand how the water in the sea and rivers makes clouds. When the clouds have lots of water, it rains. And then the cycle starts again!

3 Listen and say.

4 Listen and answer the questions.

Everyday
English

That's excellent!
Fantastic!

1 Listen and circle the words you hear. Then match them with the pictures. 

1 rain

2 above

3 sun

4 change

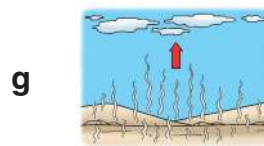


5 vapour

6 into

7 correct

8 cloud

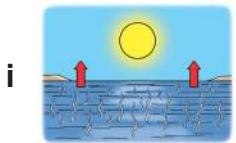


9 become

10 water cycle

11 air

12 rise



2 Listen and repeat the passage on page 28. 

3 Work in groups of four or five. Read the passage on page 28 aloud.

4 Read. Then work in pairs and circle the correct words.

- 1 The sun is high up in the sky *below* / *above* us.
- 2 The rain makes the *air* / *cloud* wet.
- 3 The rain is in the *wind* / *clouds*.
- 4 The water changes into *snow* / *vapour* when it is hot.
- 5 The *hot air* / *rain* rises and changes into clouds.
- 6 It rains when there is a lot of water in the *clouds* / *snow*.

1 Listen. Say *Boo*. Say *Hurray*. 

2 Read. Then tick ✓ the correct sentences.

- 1 Water vapour changes into clouds.
- 2 The clouds become heavy with water and it rains.
- 3 Vapour is air with water in it. It feels dry.
- 4 The sun and clouds are high above us.
- 5 The water cycle tells us how we get food.
- 6 Rain comes from the plants.

3 Read and complete the sentences.

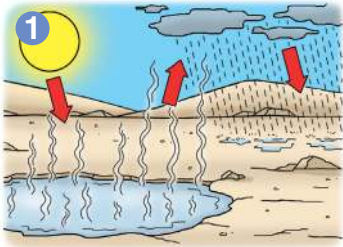
- 1 The _____ makes the water get hot.
- 2 The hot water changes into _____.
- 3 The hot vapour _____.
- 4 The _____ cools the vapour.
- 5 Then the vapour _____ into clouds.
- 6 The clouds get heavy and it _____.

4 Read page 28. Then write answers to the questions.

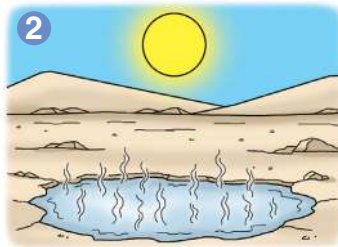
- 1 What makes the water get hot? _____
- 2 What happens to the hot water? _____
- 3 Why does hot water rise? _____
- 4 How does hot water become clouds? _____
- 5 When does it rain? _____
- 6 What does it mean when your teacher puts a tick ✓ on your work?

1 Look and complete the sentences with the correct words.

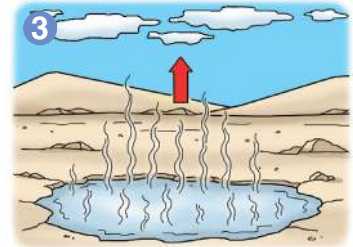
above air becomes changes clouds into rises
rain sun water cycle



The _____
_____ shows us
how we get _____.



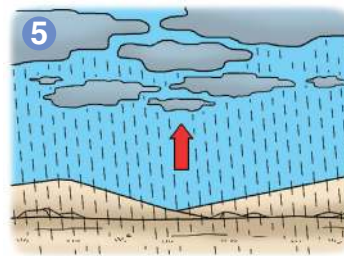
The _____ makes
the water hot. The water
_____ into vapour.



The hot _____
rises and becomes
_____.



The hot vapour _____
and then _____ cool.



High _____ in the sky when
the vapour cools it changes back
_____ water and then it rains.

2 Work in pairs. Read the sentences in activity 1 aloud.

3 Read and circle the correct words.

- 1 The water cycle **tell / tells** us how we get rain.
- 2 First the sun **makes / make** the water hot.
- 3 Then the water **change / changes** into vapour.
- 4 The hot vapour **rise / rises** into the air.
- 5 Next the vapour **becomes / become** a cloud.
- 6 In the end it **rain / rains** because the cloud is very heavy with water.

**4 Read aloud.
Then answer
the questions.**

Where does rain come from?

It comes from ...

What makes the air rise?

The air rises because ...

1 Read and think. Complete the sentences with correct words.

- 1 Rain _____ (come) from the clouds.
- 2 Water _____ (change) into vapour when it is hot.
- 3 Hot air _____ (rise).
- 4 Hot air _____ (cool) and _____ (become) clouds.

2 Think and write the correct questions and answers.

How does rain happen?



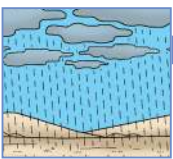
- 1 How / water / become / hot? _____
 Answer: The / sun / make / the / water / hot. _____



- 2 What / hot water / change / into? _____
 Answer: hot water / change into / vapour / and / rise / up. _____



- 3 How / vapour / change / into / clouds? _____
 Answer: vapour / rise / in the sky / and / cool. _____



- 4 Why / it / rain? _____
 Answer: clouds / get / heavy / and / rain / fall / down. _____

3 Work in pairs. Ask and answer questions about the water cycle.

What is the water cycle?

What happens first in the water cycle?

How does it happen?

How does it rain?

What rises?

1 Listen and answer the questions.



We talked about the water cycle.



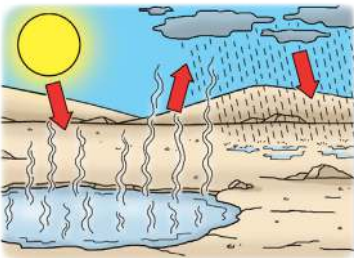
Did you know that rain comes from the sea?

2 Read. Then listen and circle the correct words.



- 1 Rania and Omar learn about the **food / water** cycle.
- 2 Rania says that rain comes from the **sea / sun**.
- 3 Omar thinks that water changes into **vapour / clouds**.
- 4 Omar tells his mum that hot air **rises / cools** and makes **snow / clouds**.
- 5 Rania adds that clouds get more and more **water / air**.

3 Listen and complete. Listen and repeat.



Where does the _____ come from?

What does it _____?

Well, it all starts with the _____.

And then it's done?

Not really, the sun makes the water hot.

Does it need a lot?

No, but the water _____ into _____ and _____ up.

Can I put it in a cup?

Well no ... it goes up and makes a _____, which gets bigger and heavier ... and then

WHOOOOSH it falls on the shops ...

And the sea and rivers ... so they are rain

And then it starts again!

4 Work in pairs. Ask and answer questions.

What makes the rain?

Where does it come from?

Why does it fall?

Why does it rise?

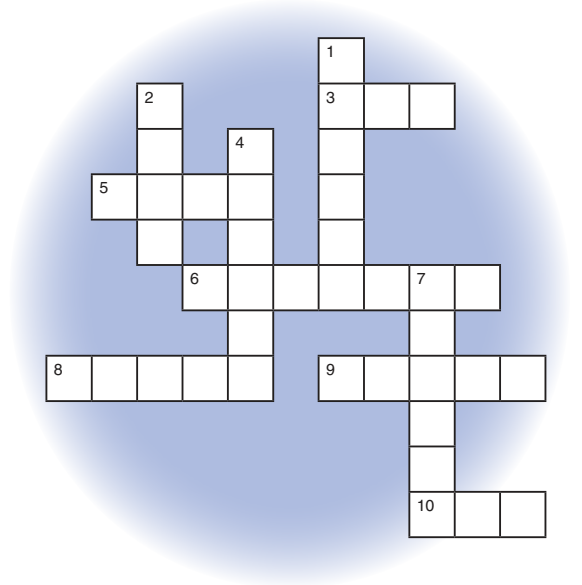
1 Read the clues and complete the crossword.

Across →

- 3 The hot, wet _____ goes up.
- 5 Another word for 'up'.
- 6 100% in a test means that everything is ...
- 8 We understand about the rain from the water ...
- 9 Another word for 'high'.
- 10 What makes the water hot?

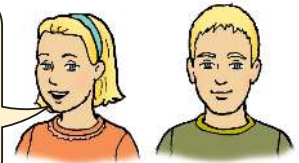
Down ↓

- 1 What does the water change into?
- 2 The water that falls down is ...
- 4 Another word for 'change'.
- 7 The rain falls from the ...



2 Write correct sentences. Put the words in the correct order.

Remember, use a CAPITAL letter at the start of a sentence. Use a full stop at the end of a sentence.



- 1 makes First the sun get water hot the

- 2 vapour hot Then the rises

- 3 cools when becomes Next it clouds vapour

- 4 In the end get heavy rain and the clouds falls down

3 Work in groups of four. Write sentences about your weather pictures.

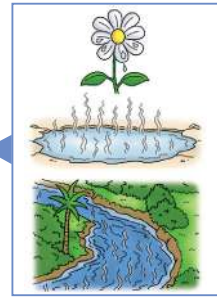
4 Write the words. Practise your handwriting.

above air become change cloud correct
into rain rise sun water cycle vapour

1 Read and complete the sentences. Check your spelling.



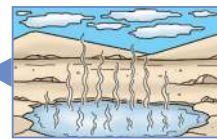
1 When the _____ is _____ us it feels hot.



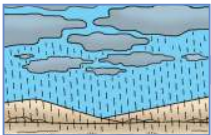
2 It makes water _____ into _____.



3 The _____ and water _____ hot.



4 The vapour _____ and makes _____.

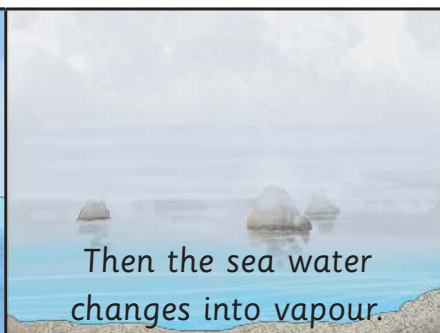


5 When there is too much water, the cloud changes _____ water again and it _____.



6 When Mr Ali talks about the _____ he tells the pupils they are all _____.

2 Work in groups of three or four. Make a cartoon strip showing the weather and how you think it happens.



Revision

1 Listen and read.



Ben, have you ever written a story on the computer?



Yes, I have. It's 'Snow and the water cycle'.



Once upon a time there were two children. Their names were Tom and Jemima. One day they visited their uncle in the mountains.



Tom put two olives on the small snowball for eyes. Then he put a carrot nose under the olives.



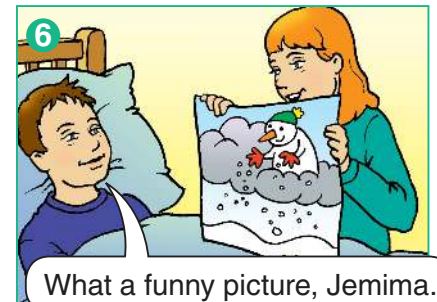
The uncle wanted to drive his car to town, but there was lots of snow on the road. He put salt on the road. The snow became water.



The sun came out. It was hot. The snowman became smaller and smaller. Then only the hat, scarf, carrot, two olives and two skates were on the grass.



Tom and Jemima wanted to play in the snow and make a snowman. But now Tom has a fever.



Tom had flu. He had a sore throat and was not feeling well. Jemima wanted to make him feel better. She drew a funny picture.

2 Listen and answer the questions.



3 Listen and say.



Everyday English

Oh no!

4 Work in groups of four. Read the passage aloud.

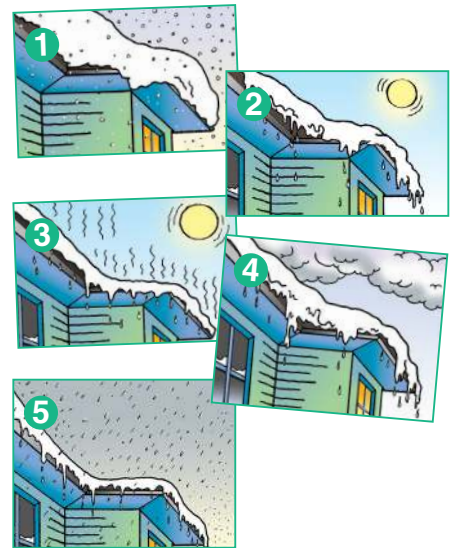
1 Listen. Clap or stamp. 

2 Read and order.

- a Have you ever seen a snowman with skates?
- b Tom had a fever and was not feeling well.
- c Have you ever written a story on the computer?
- d Jemima drew a funny picture.
- e He put salt on the road.
- f The snowman became smaller and smaller.

3 Look at the pictures and write sentences to describe them.

- 1 First _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____



4 Look and complete the sentences.



- 1 Once upon a time ...
- One day they ...



- 2 First, you ...
- Then you ...



- 3 Tom put ...
- Next Jemima put ...



- 4 Tom said, 'Have ...'
- Jemima said, 'No, ...'



- 5 Jemima said, 'Have ...'
- Tom said, 'I ...'



- 6 Tom said, 'The sun makes the ...'
- Then the water vapour ...

1 Look and complete the sentences with the correct words.

below desert ever flippers float goggles oasis
sailed sea level



The Dead Sea is 400 metres
_____. The
water is very salty and you
can _____.

Wild cats live in the
_____. They come
out at night when it is cool.
You can also see an
_____ with palm trees.

Have you _____
_____ in a boat?
Or used _____ and
_____ to swim in the
sea and look at the beautiful
coral?

2 Work in pairs. Read the sentences aloud.

3 Read and circle the correct words.

- 1 Have you ever floated / floats in the Dead Sea? The water is / was very salty.
- 2 Yes, I have / haven't. And I have sleep / slept under the stars at night.
- 3 I have never swim / swum under water and I've never see / seen the coral.

4 Read aloud

In my story there were two children, Jemima and Tom. They visited their uncle. He lived in the mountains. There was lots of snow.

Tom helped Jemima to make a snowman. First they made two balls, a big ball and a small ball with the snow. Then they put the small ball on the big ball. The small ball was the head and the big ball was the body.

The uncle wanted to go to town but there was lots of snow on the road. He put salt on the road. Tom knew that the snow became water.

Tom stayed in the snow too long, he had a fever and felt sick. Jemima drew a funny picture. Tom told Jemima about the water cycle.

1 Listen and answer the questions. 



2 Work in pairs. Ask and answer the questions.

Why did the desert animals run away?

Why did the dads put mud on their bodies?

Where do Omar and Ben see the desert animals?

3 Read and complete the sentences.

fever floated never oasis
rocks spring thirsty



1 Have you ever _____ in the sea? No, I've _____ done that.



2 Have you ever had a _____? You feel very hot and _____.

3 Have you ever seen plants growing between _____? In the desert they grow in an _____ because there is a _____.



4 Work in pairs. Ask and answer questions about something you have done.

Have you ever seen a snake?

Have you ever ridden a camel?

Have you ever climbed a palm tree?

Have you ever seen a desert animal?



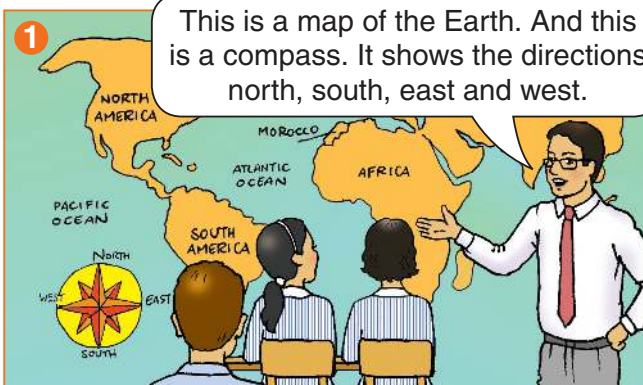
5 Sing one of the songs from Units 10-13.

Great explorers

1 Listen and repeat.

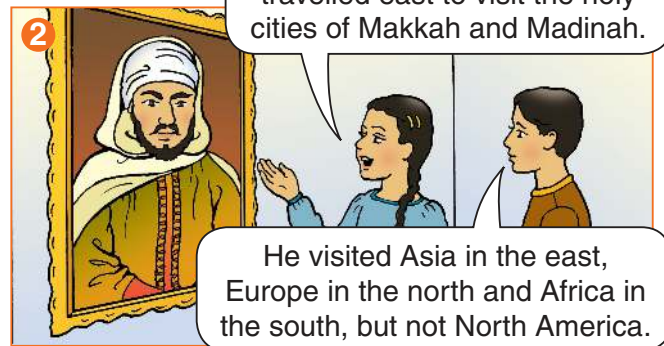
agree compass direction Earth east explore explorer
ocean south west woman

2 Listen and answer the questions.



This is a map of the Earth. And this is a compass. It shows the directions north, south, east and west.

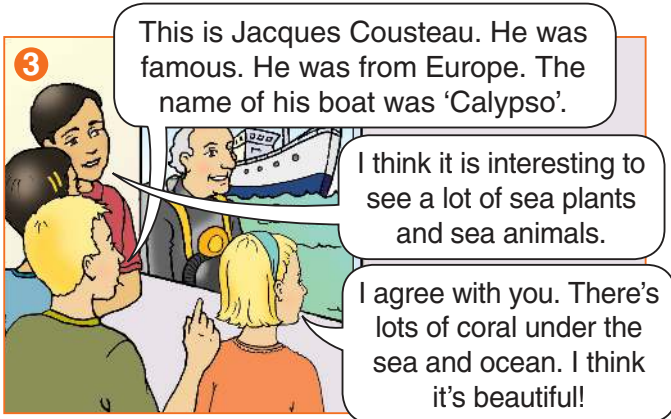
Mr Ali and his class talk about famous explorers. Rania and Omar know about exploring the Earth and the oceans.



This is Ibn Battuta. He was from the north of Africa. He travelled east to visit the holy cities of Makkah and Madinah.

He visited Asia in the east, Europe in the north and Africa in the south, but not North America.

Omar and Rania talk about Ibn Battuta. Omar thinks he did the most exciting things. Rania thinks he was very wise because he visited so many interesting places.

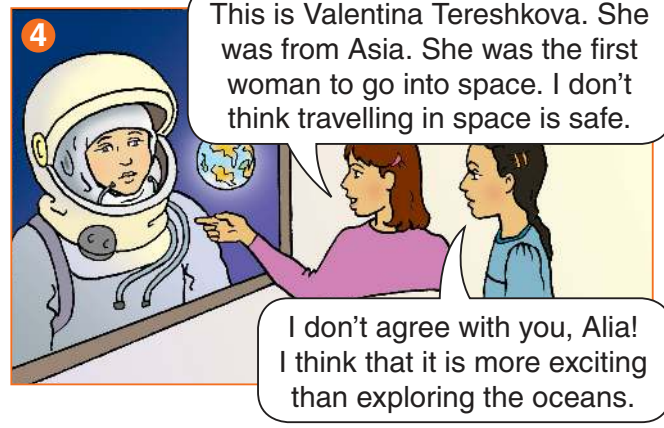


This is Jacques Cousteau. He was famous. He was from Europe. The name of his boat was 'Calypso'.

I think it is interesting to see a lot of sea plants and sea animals.

I agree with you. There's lots of coral under the sea and ocean. I think it's beautiful!

Jacques Cousteau sailed in a boat to explore the oceans. He lived on the boat for many months.



This is Valentina Tereshkova. She was from Asia. She was the first woman to go into space. I don't think travelling in space is safe.

I don't agree with you, Alia! I think that it is more exciting than exploring the oceans.


Valentina flew and walked in outer space. Her spaceship went around the Earth 48 times!

3 Listen and say.

Everyday
English

I think that's exciting!
I think it's beautiful!
I don't agree with you!

4 Listen and answer the questions.

1 Listen and circle the words you hear. Then match them with the pictures. 

1 Earth

2 explorer

3 ocean

4 direction

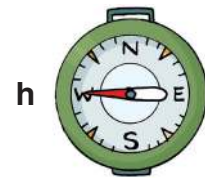


5 east

6 west

7 south

8 compass



9 explore

10 woman

11 agree



2 Listen and repeat the passage on page 40. 

3 Work in groups of four or five. Read the passage on page 40 aloud.

4 Read. Then work in pairs and circle the correct words.

- 1 Mr Ali told the class they were going to read about some famous **explore / explorers**.
- 2 Rania knows about exploring **the Earth / outer space**.
- 3 Ibn Battuta was from the **south / north** of Africa.
- 4 Rania **doesn't agree / agrees** with Alia about space travel.
- 5 The compass shows explorers the **directions / oceans**.
- 6 Valentina Tereshkova was the first **man / woman** to go into space.

1 Listen. Thumbs up, thumbs down. 

2 Read. Then tick ✓ the correct sentences.

- 1 A compass shows you north, south, east and west.
- 2 An explorer visits many places on Earth, under the oceans and outer space.
- 3 Ibn Battuta visited Asia, Europe, Africa and North America.
- 4 Jacques Cousteau used a spaceship to explore the oceans.
- 5 Valentina Tereshkova was the first woman to go into space.

3 Read and complete the sentences.

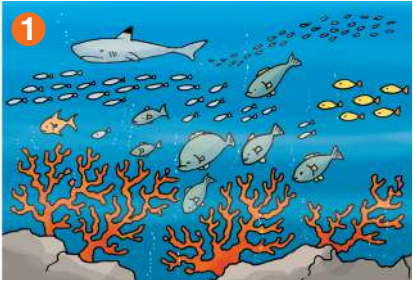
- 1 Rania and Omar know about _____ Earth and the oceans.
- 2 You use a _____ to show you north, south, east and west.
- 3 When you go under the water in the _____ you can see fish and coral.
- 4 Jacques Cousteau sailed in his boat to _____ the oceans.
- 5 Ibn Battuta was from the _____ of Africa.
- 6 Rania did not _____ with Alia. She thought exploring space was more interesting than exploring the oceans.

4 Read page 40. Then write answers to the questions.

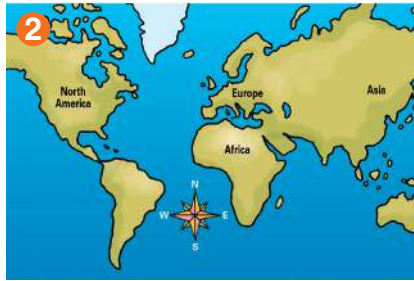
- 1 What does Rania know about exploring? _____
- 2 What does Omar think is interesting? _____
- 3 What does Omar agree with Rania about Ibn Battuta? _____
- 4 What does Amy think is beautiful under the water? _____
- 5 What does Alia think is not safe? _____
- 6 What does Rania think is more exciting than exploring oceans? _____

1 Look and complete the sentences with the correct words.

explorer directions east south explore oceans



Omar said, 'You can _____ the _____.'



Omar said, 'He visited Asia in the _____, Europe in the north and Africa in the _____.'



Jacques Cousteau was an _____. He used a compass to know the _____.

2 Work in pairs. Read the sentences in activity 1 aloud.

3 Read and circle the correct words.

- 1 Fatimah **think / thinks** that exploring outer space is exciting.
- 2 Omar **agrees / agree** with Rania that Ibn Battuta was very wise.
- 3 Alia **don't think / doesn't think** that travelling in space is safe.
- 4 Rania **doesn't agree / don't agree** with Alia. She thinks travelling in space is exciting.

4 Read aloud. Then answer the questions.

What shows you where you are going?	A _____ shows you north, ...
Name some famous explorers.	Some famous explorers are ...
What did they explore?	Ibn Battuta explored ...
	Jacques Cousteau explored ...
	Valentina Tereshkova explored ...


1 Read and think. Complete the sentences with correct words.

- Rania _____ (think) Ibn Battuta was wise because he visited many places.
- Omar and Rania _____ (agree) that Ibn Battuta did the most exciting things.
- Omar _____ (think) exploring under water is interesting.
- Amy _____ (agree) with Omar.
- Rania _____ (not / agree) with Alia.

2 Think and write the correct answers.

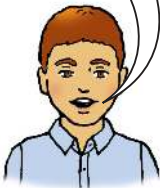
What do they think? Do they agree?

I think horse jumping is the most exciting!

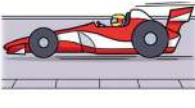




Huda

I don't agree! I think car racing is the most exciting! Horse jumping is boring.



Yasser

			
Huda	☺	☺	☹
Yasser	☺	☹	☹

☺ = most exciting/interesting ☺ = OK ☹ = most boring


- Yasser _____
(not agree / horse jumping / interesting)
- Huda _____
(think / horse jumping / exciting / than / car racing)
- Huda _____
(think / cycle racing / boring / of all sports)

3 Work in pairs. Ask and answer the questions.

What do you know about Emma Stokes?



What do you think about exploring?

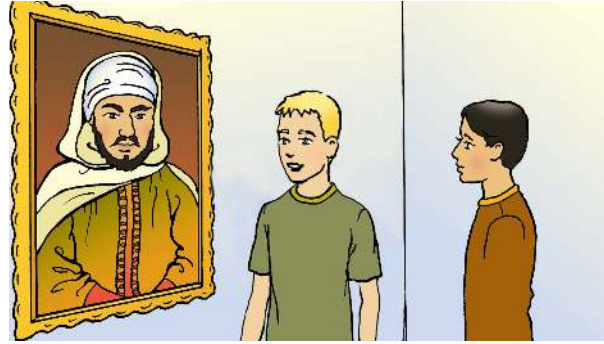




What does she explore?



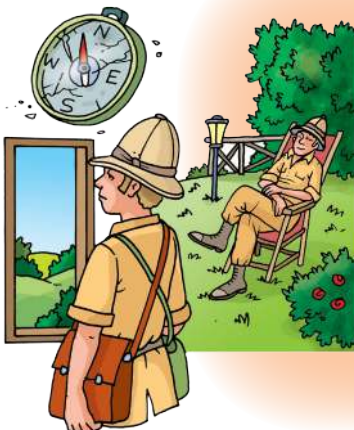
1 Listen and answer the questions. 🎧



2 Read. Then listen and circle the correct words. 🎧

- 1 Fatimah says, 'I think that's **excite / exciting!**'
- 2 Omar says, 'I think he did the **most / more** exciting things!'
- 3 Amy says, 'I think it's **beautiful / more beautiful.**'
- 4 Alia says, 'But I don't think that travelling in space is **safe / safer.**'
- 5 Rania says, 'I don't **agree / agrees** with you.'

3 Listen and repeat. 🎧



Oh dear, where can we go and explore?
Have you tried the north and the south of our door?
Yes, I have but the ocean was in the way.
And I didn't have a very good day!
Oh dear, where can we go and explore?
Have you tried the east and the west of our door?
Yes, I have but the compass was broken.
And I found my way into the garden!

4 Work in pairs. Ask and answer questions.

What does Ben think about exploring the ocean?

What does Alia think about outer space?

What does Rania think about travelling in space?

What does Rania think about Ibn Battuta?



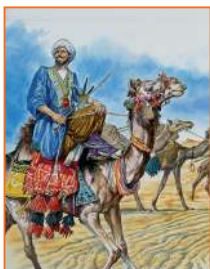
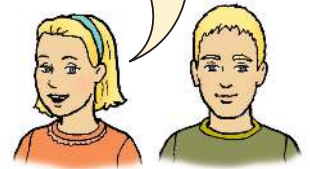
1 Read and write.

Our **1 E**_____ has many places, **2 Eur**_____, **3 As**_____, **4 No**_____
Am_____, South America and **5 Afr**_____. We can use a **6 c**_____ to
 find the **7** _____**th**, **8** _____**st**, **9** _____**th** and **10** _____**st**. It shows you
 the **11 d**_____ to go.

In this unit we have learnt about **12 e**_____. They have **13 e**_____
 our Earth, both above and below. Explorers have gone under the **14 o**_____. They
 have travelled above the clouds into space and have travelled all over Earth. There have been
 men and **15 w**_____ explorers.

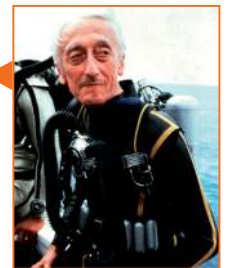
2 Think and write sentences about what we have learnt in this unit.

Remember, use a CAPITAL letter at the start of a sentence. Use a full stop at the end of a sentence.



1 north of Africa / mountains / sailed / oceans /
 Ibn Battuta / explored

2 ocean / under the water / Jacques Cousteau / coral /
 famous explorer / explored



3 walked / Valentina Tereshkova / flew / outer space /
 first spacewoman

3 Work in groups of four. Think and write sentences about your pictures of famous explorers.

4 Write the words. Practise your handwriting.

agree compass direction Earth east explore
 explorer ocean south west woman

1 Read and complete the sentences. Check your spelling.

1 Nazareth is in the north of Palestine. Hebron is in the _____. Gaza is in the _____ and Jericho is in the _____ of Palestine.



2 We use a _____ to see the _____ we can go.



3 Boats can sail on the _____.

4 _____ have _____ all over _____. Under the seas, above in outer space, up mountains and in the snow and cold.

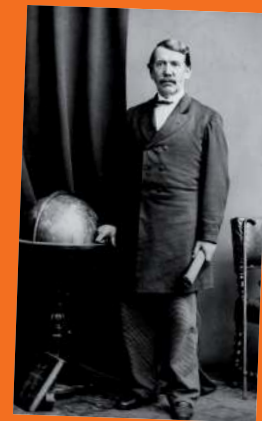


5 Both a man and a _____ can be explorers. Do you _____?



2 Work in groups of three or four. Make information cards about your explorers.

Name: David Livingstone
From: Scotland
Explorer: Africa
Did: first European to see the Victoria Falls
When: 1855



Name: Neil Armstrong
From: North America
Explorer: space and the moon
Did: first man to walk on the moon
When: 1969




My friends and why I love them

1 Listen and repeat.

brave don't mind friendly generous hate helpful honest
hope kind polite promise shout (tell) lies

2 Listen and answer the questions.

1 Children, today we are going to talk about our friends and why we love them.




I love my friend Amy because she is generous. And I always promise to give her books back.

Alena is kind and polite to others. She is good at listening and giving good advice.

Amy and her class are talking about why they love their friends. Amy is generous, she lends her books to Alena. And Alena is kind and polite.

2 I love my friend Mohammad because he's helpful and friendly. He's teaching me to swim.

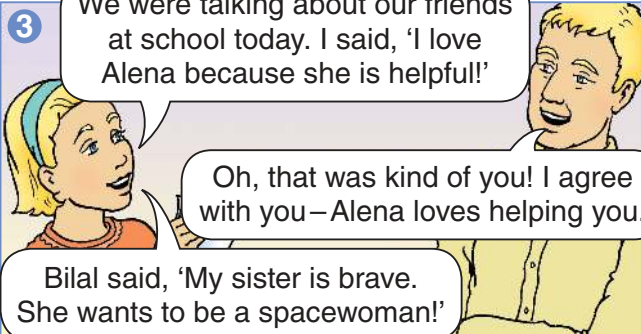


I love my friend Jordan because he's honest. He never tells lies. But when he gets angry he shouts. I hate shouting!

I love my big sister Reem. She enjoys writing stories about explorers.

Mohammad and his friends are talking about their best friends and why they love them. Bilal thinks his sister Reem is brave because she can't walk, but she hopes to be a spacewoman.

3 We were talking about our friends at school today. I said, 'I love Alena because she is helpful!'



Oh, that was kind of you! I agree with you – Alena loves helping you.

Bilal said, 'My sister is brave. She wants to be a spacewoman!'

Amy and her dad are talking about her day at school.

4 I hope you don't mind me telling my class about you.



No, of course not! I don't need to walk in space, I can float.


Reem is playing basketball with Bilal. She thinks he is kind.

3 Listen and say.

4 Listen and answer the questions.

Everyday
English

I agree with you.
I hope you don't mind but ...
No, of course not!

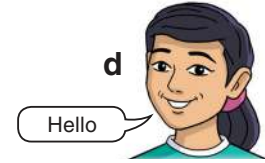
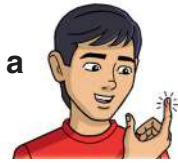
1 Listen and circle the words you hear. Then match them with the pictures. 

1 hate

2 friendly

3 generous

4 brave



5 don't mind

6 shout

7 promise

8 polite



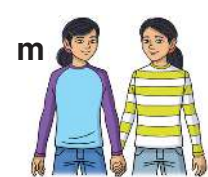
9 kind

10 hope

11 helpful

12 honest

13 tell lies



2 Listen and repeat the passage on page 48. 

3 Work in groups of four or five. Read the passage on page 48 aloud.

4 Read. Then work in pairs and circle the correct words.

- 1 Alena loves Amy because she is generous / brave.
- 2 Amy thinks Alena is generous and brave / kind and polite.
- 3 Mohammad thinks Jordan is helpful / honest.
- 4 Bilal thinks his sister is brave / kind.
- 5 Jordan thinks Mohammad is honest and polite / helpful and friendly.
- 6 Reem thinks Bilal is kind / polite.

1 Listen. Thumbs up, thumbs down.

2 Read. Then tick ✓ the correct sentences.

- | | | |
|---|--|--------------------------|
| 1 | Mohammad hates shouting. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2 | Alena is not good at listening. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3 | Bilal's sister hopes to become a spacewoman. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4 | Alena agrees to lend Amy her books. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 5 | Reem doesn't mind Bilal telling his friends about her. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 6 | Amy always promises to give back books. | <input type="checkbox"/> |

3 Read and complete the sentences.

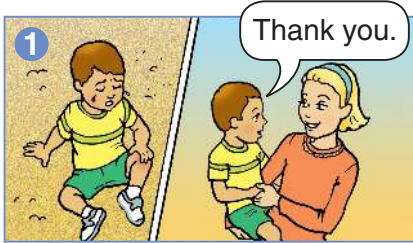
- Alena said, 'I love my friend Amy because she is _____.'
- Amy said, 'I love my best friend Alena because she is kind and _____ to others.'
- Mohammad said, 'I love my friend Jordan because he doesn't _____.'
- Bilal said, 'I love my big sister Reem. She's very _____.'
- Jordan said, 'I love my friend Mohammad because he's _____ and friendly.'

4 Read page 48. Then write answers to the questions.

- Why does Alena say Amy is generous? _____
- What does Amy say Alena is good at? _____
- What does Mohammad hate? _____
- Why is Mohammad helpful and friendly? _____
- Who's brave? Why is she brave? _____
- What does Bilal say to his sister about telling his class about her? _____

1 Look and complete the sentences with the correct words.

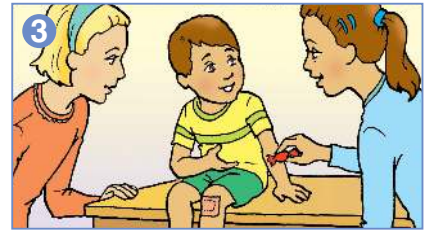
helpful polite brave honest hates shouts doesn't mind
hopes helpful friendly generous



Amy is _____. The boy is _____.



The boy is very _____. He does not cry. Amy is _____.



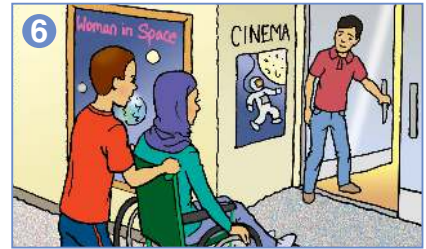
Amy is a _____ girl. Alena is _____, she gives the boy a sweet.



Mohammad is angry. He lost his money. Jordan is _____.



Omar _____ insects. Rania _____ when an insect hurts her.



Omar _____ holding the door open. He _____ that Reem becomes a spacewoman.

2 Work in pairs. Read the sentences in activity 1 aloud.

3 Read and circle the correct words.

- 1 Reem **enjoy** / **enjoys** writing stories about explorers.
- 2 Alena **love** / **loves** Amy because she is generous.
- 3 Amy **agrees** / **agree** to lend Alena her books.
- 4 Jordan **like** / **likes** his friend Mohammad because he helps him.

4 Read aloud. Then answer the questions.

How is Amy generous?

She lends ...

Why does Mohammad love his friend Jordan?

He loves him because ...

1 Read and think. Complete the sentences with correct words.

- 1 Amy is generous. She agrees _____ (lend) her books.
- 2 Mohammad loves Jordan but hates _____ (shout).
- 3 Jordan wants _____ (learn) to swim.
- 4 Reem enjoys _____ (write) stories and hopes _____ (become) a spacewoman.

2 Think and write the correct answers.

How do they feel about their friends?



- 1 Why does Alena love Amy?
her books. / Alena loves Amy / to lend Alena / because Amy agrees



- 2 How does Amy feel about Alena?
Alena is kind and polite. / Amy thinks / giving good advice. / She likes



- 3 What does Mohammad say about Jordan?
but he does not like / to shout or get angry. / Mohammad loves Jordan



- 4 How does Bilal feel about his sister?
she wants to / explore space. / Bilal thinks she is brave because

3 Work in pairs. Ask and answer questions about your friends.

Who's your best friend?


Why do you like them?

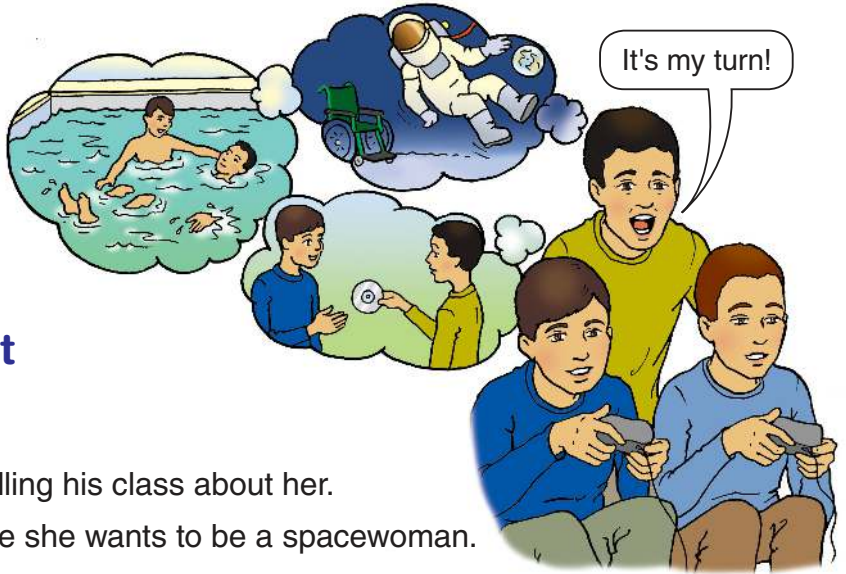
What do they do that you like?

Why do you think they like you?

What do they do that you do?

1 Listen and answer the questions. 

2 Read. Then listen and circle the correct words. 



- 1 Reem **does / doesn't** mind Bilal telling his class about her.
- 2 Reem is **generous / brave** because she wants to be a spacewoman.
- 3 Jordan **sings / shouts** when he is angry.
- 4 Mohammad **loves / hates** shouting.
- 5 Jordan is learning to swim. Mohammad is helping him. Jordan thinks he is friendly and **honest / helpful**.
- 6 Mohammad likes **kind / polite** people.

3 Listen and complete. Listen and repeat. 



There was a man called Dave,
 Who was very, very _____.
 People thought he was _____,
 And he really didn't _____.
 But one thing he really did _____,
 Was when people were _____.
 And he'd _____,
 If they were _____.
 And he'd _____.
 That his friend Thomas
 Would come back with a kite, in the night
 And not be very _____!



4 Work in pairs. Ask and answer questions.

What do you hate?

Who do you think is polite?

What makes you feel angry?

Who do you think is friendly?

What have you promised?

Who do you think is helpful?

1 Read and write.



1 She is _____



2 He is _____



3 She _____
her mum to work hard.



4 She _____

s	b	r	a	v	e	f	u	l	g	s
h	p	i	h	n	a	n	g	r	e	h
o	r	s	o	p	g	e	l	h	n	o
u	o	k	n	o	h	r	p	a	x	u
f	r	i	s	r	d	l	y	t	p	t
c	a	n	s	h	o	p	e	e	o	s
e	r	d	t	h	e	l	p	f	u	l
h	a	t	p	r	o	m	i	s	e	s
p	o	l	i	t	e	f	r	i	e	i

2a Think. Read and ask questions.

What do you hate / love?

Who do you think is kind / polite?

Name	hate	love	kind	polite
Amy	angry people	friendly people	Rania	Bilal

2b Think and write sentences about your friends.

Amy hates angry people but she loves friendly people. She thinks Rania is kind and she thinks Bilal is polite.

Remember, use a CAPITAL letter at the start of a sentence. Use a full stop at the end of a sentence.



- _____
- _____

3 Work in groups of four. Think and write sentences about your pictures of people doing different things.

4 Write the words. Practise your handwriting.

brave	don't mind	friendly	generous	hate	helpful
honest	hope	kind	polite	promise	shout
					tell lies

1 Read and complete the sentences. Check your spelling.

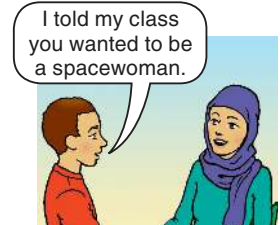


1 Mohammad is very _____ and _____ . He helps his grandmother.



2 Jordan _____ when he feels angry. But he is _____ and never _____ .

3 Reem _____ Bilal telling his class she wants to be a spacewoman. He thinks she is very _____ .



4 Mohammad _____ shouting. Bilal _____ not to shout again.

5 Amy is very _____. She thinks Alena is _____ .



6 Amy and Alena are _____ girls. They say nice things to Fatimah.

7 Mohammad _____ to meet Jordan and Bilal at the party.



2 Work in groups of three or four. Make a poster using your pictures.

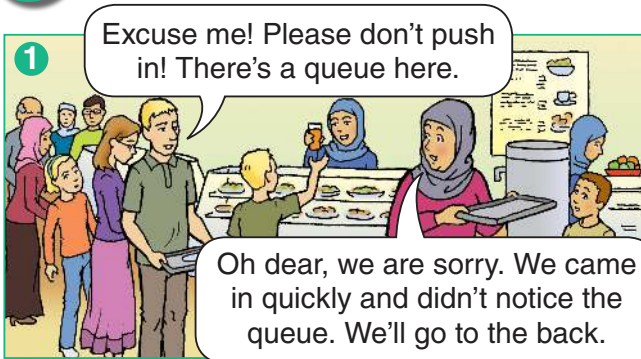


Good manners

1 Listen and repeat.

clearly complain in a hurry interrupt librarian library neighbour
(didn't) notice push (in) queue quickly rudely take turns

2 Listen and answer the questions.



Ben and his family are waiting in a queue in a restaurant. A small boy and his mother do not notice the queue and push in rudely.



Two girls start to speak loudly. The librarian wants the girls to talk quietly because people come to the library to read and work quietly.



Hey Jordan! You shouldn't interrupt while others are speaking. Mum says we should take turns.

Ben and Omar are talking about where to play. Omar is not happy with Jordan because he interrupted them.




Amy is in a hurry. She is not doing her work carefully.

3 Listen and say.

4 Listen and answer the questions.

Everyday
English

Please don't push in!
Excuse me!
I'm sorry.
Please talk quietly.

1 Listen and circle the words you hear. Then match them with the pictures. 

1 quickly

2 clearly

3 neighbours

4 interrupt

5 complain

Please speak ...

a



b



c



d



e



6 take turns

7 push in

8 rudely

9 queue

f



g



h



i

Your turn.



10 notice

11 in a hurry

12 librarian

13 library

j



k



l



m



2 Listen and repeat the passage on page 56. 

3 Work in groups of four or five. Read the passage on page 56 aloud.

4 Read. Then work in pairs and circle the correct words.

- 1 When two people are talking, you must not **notice** / **interrupt**.
- 2 You must not **push in** / **take turns** in a queue.
- 3 When you make too much noise people will **agree** / **complain**.
- 4 My **neighbours** / **parents** live next to my home.
- 5 The **librarian** / **explorer** helps people find books in the library.

1

Listen. Say *Hurray* or *Boo*.

2

Read. Then tick ✓ the correct sentences.

- 1 A librarian works in a library.
- 2 You must not wait for your turn in a queue.
- 3 When your friends are talking you must not interrupt.
- 4 You must not speak quietly while other people are reading.
- 5 When you are playing noisily, your neighbours will be happy.
- 6 You must not speak and eat at the same time. You need to speak clearly.

3

Read and complete the sentences.

- 1 The boy pushed in in the _____.
- 2 Ben and Omar were talking when Jordan _____ them.
- 3 The boys must _____ to talk.
- 4 The boy and his mother were _____ and did not notice the queue.
- 5 The girls should talk _____ in the library.
- 6 Ben's dad was not happy because the boy pushed _____ in the queue.

4

Read page 56. Then write answers to the questions.

- 1 Why doesn't the boy notice the queue? _____
- 2 Why does Ben's father say 'Don't push in'? _____
- 3 Why does the librarian say 'Please talk quietly'? _____
- 4 What did Jordan do to Ben and Omar? _____
- 5 What did the teacher say about Amy's writing? _____
- 6 Why couldn't the teacher hear Amy? _____

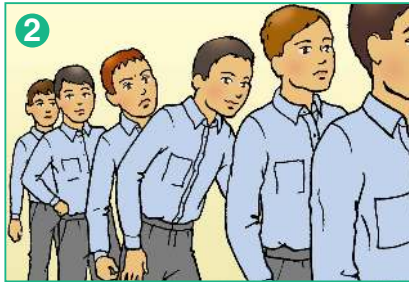


1 Look and complete the sentences with the correct words.

quietly clearly push in complain library take turns
neighbours queue carefully



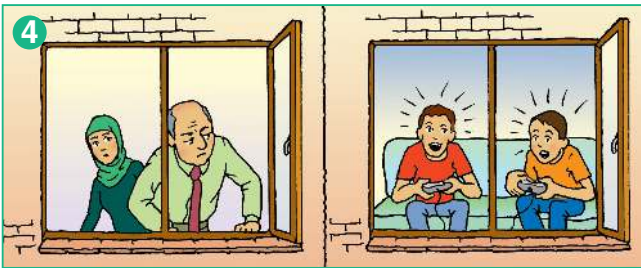
Look at the sign. It says
speak _____ in
the _____.



You must not _____
in a _____.



I can't understand anything
when you all talk at the
same time. You need
to _____.



I think you are playing noisily, our
_____ will _____!



You need to write _____ and
speak _____.

2 Work in pairs. Read the sentences in activity 1 aloud.

3 Read and circle the correct words.

- 1 You must wait in a queue and not push in **rudely** / **clearly**.
- 2 It is easier to read your writing when you write **quietly** / **carefully**.
- 3 A library is a place to read. You must speak **clearly** / **quietly**.
- 4 The woman didn't notice the queue because she came in **noisily** / **quickly**.

4 Read aloud. Then answer the questions.

Where mustn't you speak noisily?

In a ...

When will your neighbours complain?

When you play ...

1 Read and think. Complete the sentences with correct words.

- 1 Ben and Amy are waiting _____ (polite) in a queue.
- 2 The boy does not notice the queue. He is pushing in _____ (rude).
- 3 The girls are talking _____ (loud) in the library.
- 4 Rania and Omar are reading _____ (quiet) in the library.
- 5 Mr Ali says the boys were playing _____ (noisy) yesterday.
- 6 Amy is not writing _____ (careful). The teacher wants her to speak _____ (clear) too.

2 Think and write the correct answers.



1 How is the old man walking? Answer: walking / slow. / He's



2 How did the boy answer the questions? Answer: He / them / answered / correct.



3 How did they climb the mountain? Answer: climbed / the / They / safe. / mountain



4 How did the boy run in the race? Answer: ran / He / quick. / in the race

3 Work in pairs. Ask and answer questions about good and bad manners in the classroom.

What should you do and how ...?

When the teacher asks a question?

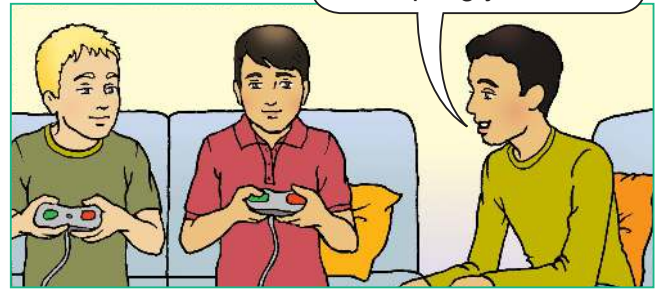
When you are in the library?

When there is a queue while leaving the class?

When two of your friends are talking?



1 Listen and answer the questions.



2 Read. Then listen and circle the correct words.



- 1 A boy pushes in front of Ben, he did not notice the **neighbours / queue**.
- 2 Ben's dad tells the boy's mum **politely / noisily** there is a queue.
- 3 Jordan **shouts at / interrupts** Omar and Ben when they are talking.
- 4 The **librarian / library** asks the girls to speak quietly.
- 5 Amy is not writing **carefully / clearly**.

3 Listen and repeat.



Shh, shh stop that noise.
Please talk quietly.
You're talking too noisily and this is a library!



Please speak clearly.
I can't hear what you are saying!
Are you eating and speaking? Please don't do that!

4 Work in pairs. Ask and answer questions.

What can you see?

Where's Ben?

What does the boy do?

Where must you talk quietly?

When mustn't you interrupt?

Why mustn't you eat and speak at the same time?

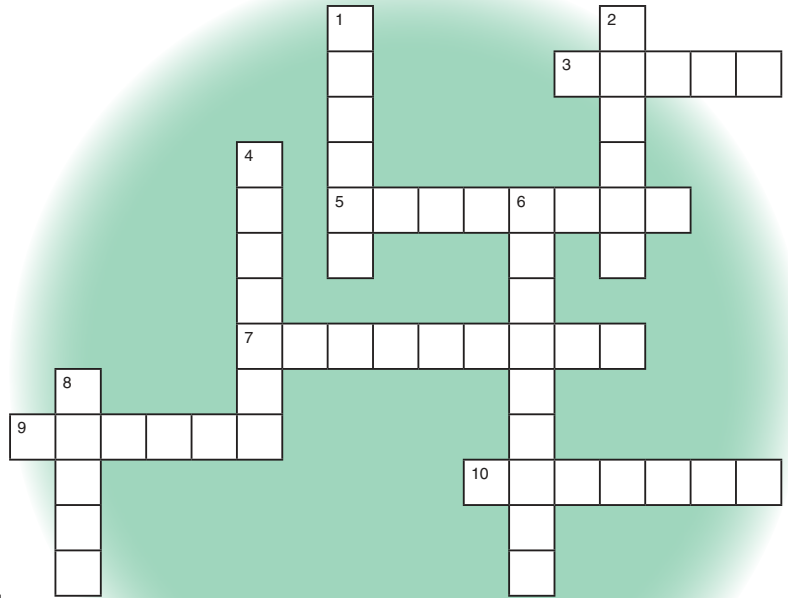
1 Complete the crossword.

Across →

- 3 People wait their turn in a ...
- 5 When people do things you don't like you can ...
- 7 When people talk they
- 9 When people do things ... they are not thinking about others.
- 10 A place where you can borrow books

Down ↓

- 1 When you are thinking of something else and don't ...
- 2 When you see a queue do not
- 4 You must talk like this in the library.
- 6 A person who works in a library.
- 8 When you do things fast.




2 Think and make a crossword puzzle about good manners.

3 Think and write sentences about good and bad manners.

Good manners are when we take turns nicely.
Bad manners are when we play our music loudly.

Remember, use a CAPITAL letter at the start of a sentence. Use a full stop at the end of a sentence.



- 1 Good manners _____
- 2 Bad manners _____

4 Write the words. Practise your handwriting.

clearly complain in a hurry interrupt librarian
 library neighbour didn't notice push in queue
 quickly rudely take turns

1 Read and complete the sentences. Check your spelling.



You should _____
when your _____
are shouting noisily.



When you visit the _____,
talk _____, talk
quietly or the _____
will be angry.



You must _____
when you are talking and do
not _____.



Do not _____
in a _____. You
need to go to the back.



When you are _____
_____ and are
running _____ look
where you are going and
_____ what is in
front of you.



Please speak _____
when you ask a question.
Don't shout out _____!

2 Work in groups of three or four. Make a poster showing good and bad manners.



Revision

1 Listen and read.

The farmer and the donkey



Once upon a time a farmer was walking to the town with his donkey and son. A woman stopped them.



The farmer walked next to the donkey and the son rode the donkey. Two old men stopped them angrily.



The farmer rode the donkey and his son walked slowly behind it. A woman and her children stopped them.



The son rode the donkey and the farmer walked slowly behind. A young girl and her mother stopped them.



An old woman stopped them near the town and spoke to them angrily.



The farmer listened to everyone and had no donkey. He and his son went home.

2 Listen and answer the questions.

3 Listen and say.

4 Work in groups of four. Read the passage aloud.

Everyday
English

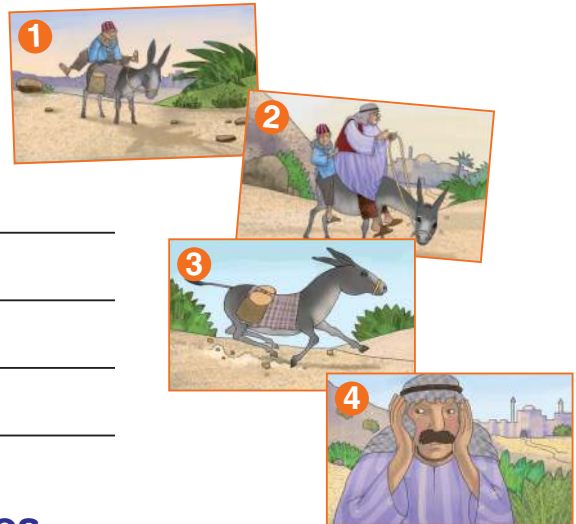
What a good idea!
But you're right!
Oh dear ...

1 Listen. Thumbs up or arms crossed. 

2 Read and order.

- a 'Please don't shout!'
- b 'The donkey was not happy and ran away.'
- c 'Mum, why don't they both ride the donkey?'
- d 'What a good idea! Son, jump on the donkey.'

3 Look at the pictures and write sentences to describe them.



1 _____

2 _____

3 _____

4 _____

4 Look and complete the sentences.



Once upon a time a farmer and his son were walking to town when ...



The son was riding but two old men ...



A woman shouted when she saw ...



A young girl said 'Why don't they ...?'



The old woman said 'I can see clearly ...'



The farmer said 'I promise I will never ...'

1 Look and complete the sentences with the correct words.

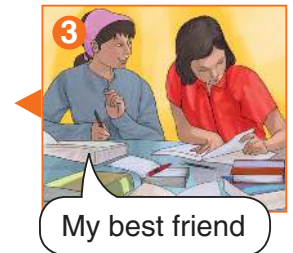
south east politely compass pushed in generous
helpful west

1 The boy has _____ in the queue.
His mother _____ says, 'I'm sorry.'



2 Rania said, 'This is a _____, Amy.
It can show you where you can find the north,
south, _____ and _____
on Earth. Here is Africa in the _____.
Here is Europe in the west.'

3 Jana is my best friend. She is _____
and _____ because she helps me
do my homework. She lends me her story books too.



2 Work in pairs. Read the sentences aloud.

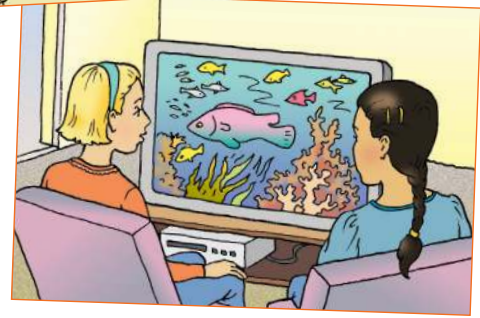
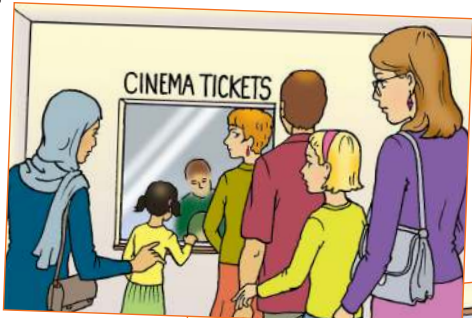
3 Read and circle the correct words.

- I love cycling. It is **safest / safer** than car racing. I think it is the **most / more** exciting sport.
- Ben hates shouting. Bilal shouts **loudest / louder** than Omar. Ben thinks Bilal is the **noisier / noisiest** friend.
- Huda enjoys **riding / ride** horses and she hopes **winning / to win** the horse race next week.

4 Read aloud.

This story happened a long time ago. These stories always start with 'Once upon a time ...'
A farmer was going to sell his donkey in town. Two old men stopped him and said 'Why's your son riding the donkey?' The farmer rode the donkey.
Next a woman and her children stopped them. The woman complained that the son looked very tired. The farmer agreed and promised to let his son ride the donkey.
Next an old woman stopped the donkey. She thought the poor donkey was very tired and shouldn't carry anyone.
When the farmer and his son tried to carry the donkey it got angry. It jumped up and ran away.
The farmer promised his son to think carefully before listening to anyone. And the son hoped to see his donkey again. The story tells you ...

1a Listen and answer the questions. 



1b Look at the pictures and write sentences to describe them.

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____

2 Work in pairs. Ask and answer the questions.

What can you see?	What are they doing?
Why is Amy angry with the little girl?	Why is Amy's mum not happy with her?
What are Ben, Omar and Bilal watching?	What are Amy and Rania watching?

3 Work in pairs. Choose a task from Units 15–17. Then talk about it to another pair.

4 Choose a poem or song from Units 15–17 to sing or say.

My dictionary

Write the words in Arabic to help you remember what they mean.

Activities/Actions

agree _____

become _____

change _____

explore _____

(in a) hurry _____

rise _____

sail _____

good actions _____

hope _____

notice _____

promise _____

take turns _____

bad actions _____

complain _____

hate _____

interrupt _____

lie _____

push (in) _____

shout _____

Desert

bat _____

desert animals _____

gazelle _____

hedgehog _____

jerboa _____

oasis _____

palm tree _____

rock _____

spring _____

star _____

wild cat _____

Dead Sea

below sea level _____

mud _____

salty _____

Describing people

brave _____

friendly _____

generous _____

helpful _____

honest _____

kind _____

polite _____

Describing how you do actions

carefully _____

clearly _____

correctly _____

loudly _____

noisily _____

politely _____

quickly _____

quietly _____

rudely _____

safely _____

Feeling unwell

backache _____
bug _____
cold _____
cough _____
earache _____
fever _____
flu _____
sick _____
sneeze _____
sore throat _____
stomachache _____
thirsty _____

Nouns

compass _____
queue _____
skin _____

People (jobs, gender)

explorer _____
librarian _____
man _____
neighbour _____
woman _____

Place

cave _____
Earth _____
east _____
library _____
ocean _____
south _____
west _____

Position

above _____
anywhere _____
into _____

Something exciting

adventure _____
exploring _____

Swimming under water

coral _____
flippers _____
goggles _____

Talking about the sun

sunrise _____
sunset _____

Time

ever _____
for _____
never _____
since _____
until _____

Water cycle

(water) cycle _____
air _____
cloud _____
rain _____
sun _____
vapour _____

Adjectives (words to talk about people, food and places)

correct _____

Conjunction (used to join two ideas)

because _____

until _____

Everyday English

But you're right! _____

Excuse me! _____

Fantastic! _____

I agree with you. _____

I don't agree with you!

I hope you don't mind but ...

I think it's beautiful!

I think that's exciting!

I'm sorry. _____

No, of course not!

Oh dear ... _____

Oh no! _____

Please don't push in!

Please talk quietly.

Really? _____

That's excellent! _____

There's a bug going around!

What a good idea! _____

Yes, of course! _____

Yuck! _____



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