

إجابات كتاب التمارين

التكامل المحدود

أجد قيمة كل من التكاملات الآتية:

$$\int (1510x - 2) dx$$

$$1510x - 2 dx = -10x - 1 |_{15} = -10x |_{15} = (-2) - (-10) = 8$$

$$\int (2x^3 - 4x + 5) dx$$

$$2x^3 - 4x + 5 dx = (12x^4 - 2x^2 + 5x) |_{02} = 8 - 8 + 10 = 10$$

$$\int (14x^3 + 2x^2) dx$$

$$14x^3 + 2x^2 dx = \int 14(x^3 + 2x^2) dx = \int 14(x^5 + 2x^3) dx = (27x^7 + 45x^5) |_{14} = (2567 + 1285) - (27 + 45) = 2547 + 1245 = 213835$$

$$\int (x - 3x^2) dx$$

$$x - 3x^2 dx = \int 36(x^2 - 6 + 9x^2) dx = \int 36(x^2 - 6 + 9x - 2) dx = (13x^3 - 6x - 9x - 1) |_{36} = (13x^3 - 6x - 9x) |_{36} = (72 - 36 - 32) - (9 - 18 - 3) = 932$$

$$\int (x + 3) | -5 dx$$

$$x + 3 | = \{-x - 3, x < -3; x + 3, x \geq -3\} \int 05(|x + 3| - 5) dx = \int 05(x + 3 - 5) dx = \int 05(x - 2) dx = (12x^2 - 2x) |_{05} = (252 - 10) - (0 - 0) = 52$$

$$\int 06x(6 - x) dx$$

$$06x(6 - x) dx = \int 06(6x - x^2) dx = (3x^2 - 13x^3) |_{06} = (108 - 2163) - (0) = 10783 = 36$$

$$\int (6x - 12x^4 + 3) dx$$

$$6x - 12x^4 + 3 dx = \int 12(6x - 12x - 4 + 3) dx = (3x^2 + 4x - 3 + 3x) |_{12} = (3) |_{12} x^2 + 4x^3 + 3x |_{12} = (12 + 12 + 6) - (3 + 4 + 3) = 172$$

$$\int_{-2}^2 (2x-1) dx \quad (8) \quad 07 \int$$

$$\int_{-2}^2 (2x-1) dx = \int_{-2}^0 (-2x+1) dx + \int_0^2 (2x-1) dx = \left[-x^2 + x \right]_{-2}^0 + \left[x^2 - x \right]_0^2 = (-14 + 12) - (0) + (49 - 7) - (0 - 12) = 852$$

$$\int_{-3}^4 |x| dx \quad (9) \quad 34 - \int$$

$$\int_{-3}^4 |x| dx = \int_{-3}^0 -x dx + \int_0^4 x dx = -\left[\frac{1}{2}x^2 \right]_{-3}^0 + \left[\frac{1}{2}x^2 \right]_0^4 = (0) - (-92) + (8) - (0) = 252$$

$$\int_{-2}^2 (12x^2 + x^3) dx \quad (10) \int$$

$$\int_{-2}^2 (12x^2 + x^3) dx = \int_{-2}^2 12(x^2 + x^3) dx = \int_{-2}^2 12(x + x^2) dx = \left[12x^2 + 13x^3 \right]_{-2}^2 = (2 \int + 83) - (12 + 13) = 32 + 73 = 236$$

$$\int_{-4}^6 (6x^2 - 4x) dx \quad (11) \quad 34 \int$$

$$\int_{-4}^6 (6x^2 - 4x) dx = \left[2x^3 + 2x^2 \right]_{-4}^6 = (128 + 32) - (54 + 18) = 88 \quad 34 \int$$

$$\int_{-1}^1 (10x + 1x^2) dx \quad (12) \int$$

$$\int_{-1}^1 (10x + 1x^2) dx = 0 \int$$

إذا كان $\int_{-2}^6 g(x) dx = -2$ ، $\int_{-1}^2 f(x) dx = 4$ ، $\int_{-3}^2 f(x) dx = 5$ ، فأجد كلاً مما يأتي:

$$\int_{-2}^2 2f(x) dx \quad (13) \int$$

$$\int_{-2}^2 2f(x) dx = 0 \int$$

$$\int_{-2}^2 (f(x) - 5) dx \quad (14) \quad 12 \int$$

$$\int_{-2}^2 (f(x) - 5) dx = \int_{-2}^2 f(x) dx - \int_{-2}^2 5 dx = \int_{-2}^2 (1 - 3f(x)) dx + \int_{-2}^2 (-32f(x) + 12 - 5) dx = -4 + 5 + (-5x) \Big|_{-2}^2 = 1 + (-10) - (-5) = -4$$

$$\int_{-2}^2 (2f(x) + 5g(x)) dx \quad (15) \quad 32 - \int$$

$$\int_{-2}^2 (2f(x) + 5g(x)) dx = -2 \int_{-2}^2 f(x) dx + 5 \int_{-2}^2 g(x) dx = -2(5) + 5(-2) = -32 - \int$$

$$=-20$$

$$\int (g(x)+2x)dx \quad (16) \quad 2-3 \int$$

$$\int (g(x)+2x)dx = \int 2-3g(x)dx + \int 2-32xdx = -(-2) + (x^2)|_{2-3} = 2+9-(-)2-3 \int$$

$$4=7$$

$$\int (f(x)+g(x))dx \quad (17) \quad 2-3 \int$$

$$\int (f(x)+g(x))dx = \int 2-3f(x)dx + \int 2-3g(x)dx = -5+2 = -3)2-3 \int$$

$$\int (4f(x)-3g(x))dx \quad (18) \quad 32-\int$$

$$\int (4f(x)-3g(x))dx = 4\int -32f(x)dx - 3\int -32g(x)dx = 4(5) - 3(-2) = 26)32-\int$$

(19) إذا كان $f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2, & x < 2 \\ 28-x, & x \geq 2 \end{cases}$ ، فأجد قيمة $\int -36f(x)dx$.

$$\int -36f(x)dx = \int -32f(x)dx + \int 26f(x)dx = \int -32x^2dx + \int 26(8-x)dx = (13x^3) - \int$$

$$|-32 + (8x - 12x^2)|_{26} = (83) - (-9) + (48 - 18) - (16 - 2) = 833$$

(20) سكان: أشارت دراسة إلى أن عدد السكان في إحدى القرى يتغير شهرياً بمعدل يمكن نمذجته بالاقتران: $P'(t) = 5 + 3t^{2/3}$ ، حيث t عدد الأشهر من الآن، و $P(t)$ عدد السكان، أجد مقدار الزيادة في عدد سكان القرية في الأشهر الثمانية القادمة.

$$P(t) = \int_0^8 (5 + 3t^{2/3})dt = (5t + 95t^{5/3})|_0^8 = (40 + 2885) - (0) = 4885$$

(21) إذا كان: $\int (x^2 - a)dx = 5)23 \int$ ، فأجد قيمة الثابت a .

$$\int (x^2 - a)dx = 5(13x^3 - ax)|_{23} = 5(9 - 3a) - (83 - 2a) = 5173 - \alpha = 5a = 23)23 \int$$